

## July 24, 2015

## Highlights

$L$iquidity in the money market remained tight during the week ending July 22, 2015 owing to remittance of taxes by commercial banks. Consequently the average interbank rate increased to 14.2 percent in the week ending July 22, 2015 from 9.7 percent in the previous week.

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Verall, capital markets recorded mixed performance in the week ending July 23, 2015 as reflected in leading market indicators.

## Monetary Policy Operations

Liquidity in the money market remained tight during the week ending July 22, 2015 owing to remittance of taxes by commercial banks (Table 1). Reserve money averaged KSh 335.8 billion during the week ending July 22, 2015 and was KSh 16.5 billion below target.

Table 1: Interbank Liquidity Flows and Open Market Operations (Ksh Billion)

|  | 16-Jul-15 | 17-Jul-15 | 20-Jul-15 | 21-Jul-15 | 22-Jul-15 | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liquidity Flows |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total liquidity injection | 11.3 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 3.0 | 14.6 | 62.2 |
| Repos Maturities | 0.5 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 9.3 |
| Reverse Repo Purchases | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Overnight loans to banks | 9.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 16.6 |
| Term Auction Deposit maturities | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 11.7 |
| Purchases of forex by CBK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| T/bills redemptions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| T/bills rediscounts | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| T/bonds redemptions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| T/bonds Interest | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Govt payments | 0.3 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 8.7 | 15.2 |
| Total liquidity reduction | 10.2 | 17.5 | 21.8 | 4.4 | 11.9 | 65.7 |
| T/bills (Primary issues) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.2 |
| Tbonds Sales | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| T/bills/Tbonds (OMO Tap Sales) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repos | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Reverse Repos maturities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Term Auction Deposit | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Overnight borrowings repayments | 0.3 | 9.1 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.4 |
| Sales of forex by CBK | 6.6 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.7 |
| Transfer from Banks -Taxes | 2.6 | 3.7 | 10.6 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 33.1 |
| Net liquidity injection (+)/Withdrawal (-) | 1.1 | -1.6 | -4.3 | -1.5 | 2.7 | -3.5 |
| Open Market Operations Outcome |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Posted Amount | 2.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 |
| Realised Amount | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Repo (-) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Term Auction Deposits (-) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Reverse Repo (+) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Reserve Money Position |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Reserve money (actual) | 340.1 | 338.1 | 334.1 | 332.3 | 334.2 | 335.8 |
| Reserve money target | 352.8 | 352.8 | 351.9 | 351.9 | 351.9 | 352.3 |
| Deviation from target | -12.7 | -14.7 | -17.8 | -19.6 | -17.7 | 16.5 |
| Commercial banks excess reserves Exc(+)/ Short(-) | -20.7 | -23.1 | -27.1 | -28.7 | -26.6 | 25.3 |
| Cash outside bank Exc(+)/ Short(-) | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.8 |

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## Interbank Rates

The average interbank rate increased to 14.2 percent in the week ending July 22, 2015 from 9.7 percent in the previous week. The volume transacted decreased to KSh 16.8 billion from KSh 22.3 billion traded in the previous week while the number of deals decreased to 54 deals from 61 deals. (Table 2 and Chart A).

Table 2: Open Market Operations (Ksh Billion)

| Date | Number of deals | Value (Ksh M) | Average Interbank <br> Rate (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| 09-Jul-15 | 59 | 22,590 | 8.24 |
| 10-Jul-15 | 55 | 20,190 | 8.68 |
| 13-Jul-15 | 55 | 20,310 | 9.43 |
| 14-Jul-15 | 80 | 27,633 | 10.34 |
| 15-Jul-15 | 54 | 21,020 | 11.57 |
| July 9,2015-July 15,2015 | 61 | 22,349 | 9.65 |
| 16-Jul-15 | 58 | 16,453 | 12.76 |
| 17-Jul-15 | 47 | 13,609 | 13.61 |
| 20-Jul-15 | 48 | 17,333 | 14.27 |
| 21-Jul-15 | 62 | 20,910 | 14.79 |
| 22-Jul-15 | 57 | 15,674 | 15.42 |
| July 15,2015-July 22,2015 | 54 | 16,796 | 14.17 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## Chart A: Structure of Interest Rates



Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## Commercial Banks Clearing Account Balances

Commercial banks' clearing account in the week ending July 22, 2015 declined to a deficit of KSh 26.9 billion in relation to the cash reserve requirement of 5.25 percent (KSh 131.4 billion) from a deficit of KSh 16.5 billion recorded in the previous week (Chart B).

## Chart B: Weekly Average Deviation from CRR in the Clearing Account



## Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## Kenya Shilling Exchange Rate

During the week ending July 23, 2015, the Kenya shilling exchange rate displayed mixed performance against major international and EAC currencies. It appreciated by 1.12 percent and 0.58 percent respectively against the Euro and the Japanese Yen but depreciated by 0.31 per cent and 0.63 percent respectively against the US Dollar and the Pound Sterling. In the EAC region, it appreciated by 1.24 per cent against the Tanzania shilling, but depreciated by 1.09 percent, 0.73 .percent and 0.25 percent respectively against the Uganda shilling as well as the Rwanda and Burundi Francs (Table 3).

Table 3: Kenya Shilling Exchange Rate

|  | USD | Sterling Pound | Euro | 100 Japanese Yen | USHS* | TSHS* | RWF* | BIF* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-Jul-15 | 100.74 | 154.85 | 111.68 | 82.65 | 34.49 | 22.19 | 7.36 | 16.27 |
| 13-Jul-15 | 101.85 | 158.82 | 113.53 | 83.08 | 32.40 | 20.67 | 7.28 | 16.10 |
| 14-Jul-15 | 101.81 | 157.73 | 112.27 | 82.60 | 32.22 | 19.99 | 7.28 | 16.10 |
| 15-Jul-15 | 101.56 | 158.79 | 111.66 | 82.26 | 32.69 | 19.99 | 7.30 | 16.14 |
| 16-Jul-15 | 102.04 | 159.37 | 111.56 | 82.40 | 32.54 | 21.02 | 7.27 | 16.07 |
| 10-16 Jul 2015 | 101.60 | 157.91 | 112.14 | 82.60 | 32.87 | 20.77 | 7.30 | 16.14 |
| 17-Jul-15 | 102.50 | 160.15 | 111.63 | 82.62 | 32.42 | 21.02 | 7.23 | 15.99 |
| 20-Jul-15 | 102.50 | 159.86 | 110.99 | 82.54 | 32.51 | 21.12 | 7.23 | 16.00 |
| 21-Jul-15 | 102.55 | 159.58 | 110.92 | 82.37 | 32.42 | 20.92 | 7.23 | 16.00 |
| 22-Jul-15 | 101.50 | 157.89 | 111.00 | 82.05 | 32.46 | 21.03 | 7.31 | 16.17 |
| 23-Jul-15 | 100.52 | 157.06 | 109.89 | 81.01 | 32.73 | 21.04 | 7.22 | 16.32 |
| 17-23 Jul 2015 | 101.91 | 158.91 | 110.89 | 82.12 | 32.51 | 21.03 | 7.24 | 16.10 |

## Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## The Nairobi Securities Exchange

Nairobi Securities Exchange recorded a decline on the equities market segment. All equities indicators, except for the Number of Deals traded declined. The bonds market segments recorded an improvement in both Bonds Turnover and in the FTSE NSE Bond Index in the week ending July 23rd, 2015

## Equities Market

Equity turnover was down 48.7 percent as a result of a 34.61 percent drop in shares traded and general decline in prices. The NASI and NSE 20 Share Index shed 1.49 percent and 2.92 percent respectively. Shareholders' wealth, as measured by market capitalisation, showed a marginal decrease of 1.49 percent, equivalent to KSh 32.76 billion, during the week under review (Table 4).

Table 4: Key Weekly Market Statistics

| INDICATOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| NASI 100= 2008 | 28-May-15 | 04-Jun-15 | 11-Jun-15 | 18-Jun-15 | 25-Jun-15 | 02-Jul-15 | 09-Jul-15 | 16-Jul-15 | 23-Jul-15 | Wkly Change |
| NSE 20 Share Index 100= 1996 | $4,805.89$ | $4,773.79$ | $4,744.95$ | $4,796.26$ | $4,798.73$ | $4,839.60$ | $4,754.66$ | $4,676.16$ | $4,539.47$ | $-\mathbf{- 2 . 9 2 \%}$ |
| Number of Deals | 8,758 | 6,784 | 7,455 | 7,608 | 8,361 | $8,210.00$ | $7,495.00$ | $6,961.00$ | $7,489.00$ | $7.59 \%$ |
| Total Shares Traded | 164.49 | 131.87 | 113.31 | 110.72 | 165.29 | 261.36 | 197.32 | 189.10 | 123.65 | $-34.61 \%$ |
| Equity Turnover (Ksh. Millions) | $4,481.55$ | $4,655.02$ | $2,833.44$ | $3,436.63$ | $5,233.54$ | $11,818.32$ | $6,353.87$ | $6,308.76$ | $3,236.69$ | $-48.70 \%$ |
| Market Capitalization (Ksh. Bn.) | $2,258.40$ | $2,297.13$ | $2,275.78$ | $2,277.38$ | $2,275.49$ | $2,273.05$ | $2,234.27$ | $2,192.82$ | $2,160.06$ | $-1.49 \%$ |
| Bonds Turnover (Ksh. Millions) | $7,141.38$ | $4,662.95$ | $3,827.66$ | $4,070.15$ | 524.71 | $3,596.31$ | $2,441.70$ | 732.20 | $1,504.51$ | $105.48 \%$ |
| FTSE NSE Kenya 15 Index | 215.52 | 219.94 | 217.50 | 216.53 | 215.60 | 212.83 | 209.19 | 208.88 | 205.23 | $-1.75 \%$ |
| FTSE NSE Kenya 25 Index | 215.27 | 219.77 | 217.18 | 216.02 | 214.84 | 211.83 | 208.10 | 207.97 | 204.71 | $-1.57 \%$ |
| FTSE NSE Bond Index | 92.42 | 92.3 | 91.77 | 91.77 | 92.03 | 91.79 | 91.80 | 91.79 | 91.80 | $0.01 \%$ |

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## FTSE NSE Kenya Price Index Series and Most Active Sectors

FTSE NSE Kenya 15 Index and FTSE NSE Kenya 25 Index, which measure stock performance of 15 largest companies by market capitalization and 25 most liquid stocks at the NSE, closed the week 1.75 percent and 1.57 percent lower as compared to the previous week. The FTSE Government Bond Index, however, recorded a positive 0.01 percent, reflecting marginal decrease in the secondary market yields.

The Telecommunication \& Technology, Banking and Energy\& Petroleum sectors were the most active, with 56.07 percent, 20.19 percent and 9.42 percent of the total shares traded respectively. The Automobile \& Accessories sector was the least active with only 65,700 shares traded.

## The Bond Market

The bond's turnover closed significantly higher by 105.48 percent to KSh $1,504.51$ million from KSh 732.20 million in the previous week.

This may be attributed to rebalancing of the bond market after increase in interest rates following monetary policy action earlier in the month and re-opening of a bond in the primary market.

The number of deals likewise increased to 34 , compared to 18 deals traded the previous week.
Table 5: Performance of Treasury Bill Auctions

| 91-Day Treasury Bills |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date of Auction | 04-Jun-15 | 11-Jun-15 | 18-Jun-15 | 25-Jun-15 | 02-Jul-15 | 09-Jul-15 | 16-Jul-15 | 23-Jul-15 |
| Amount offered (Ksh M) | 1,000.0 | 1,000.0 | 1,000.0 | 1,000.0 | 1,000.0 | 2,000.0 | 2,000.0 | 3,000.0 |
| Bids received (Ksh M) | 3,136.5 | 2,106.6 | 1,145.0 | 508.0 | 1,250.2 | 1,187.6 | 4,006.3 | 1,726.4 |
| Amount Accepted (Ksh M) | 3,136.5 | 2,123.2 | 1,071.5 | 508.0 | 1,250.2 | 1,184.2 | 3,351.5 | 1,243.4 |
| Maturities (Ksh M) | 1,951.6 | 2,460.5 | 601.3 | 1,124.0 | 725.6 | 2,443.9 | 1,497.5 | 1,062.9 |
| Average interest Rate (\%) | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 |
| 182-Day Treasury Bills |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date of Auction | 03-Jun-15 | 10-Jun-15 | 17-Jun-15 | 24-Jun-15 | 01-Jul-15 | 08-Jul-15 | 15-Jul-15 | 22-Jul-15 |
| Amount offered (Ksh M) | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 | 3,000.0 | 4,000.0 |
| Bids received (Ksh M) | 199.2 | 412.3 | 243.0 | 2,524.2 | 1,176.8 | 1,218.4 | 2,158.8 | 1,063.1 |
| Amount Accepted (Ksh M) | 198.2 | 412.3 | 243.0 | 2,524.2 | 1,176.8 | 750.1 | 2,099.4 | 600.0 |
| Maturities (Ksh M) | 903.1 | 1,206.8 | 1,139.7 | 1,583.6 | 2,554.3 | 4,302.4 | 4,132.5 | 3,432.7 |
| Average interest Rate (\%) | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 364-Day Treasury Bills |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date of Auction | 03-Jun-15 | 10-Jun-15 | 17-Jun-15 | 24-Jun-15 | 01-Jul-15 | 08-Jul-15 | 15-Jul-15 | 22-Jul-15 |
| Amount offered (Ksh M) | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 | 4,000.0 |
| Bids received (Ksh M) | 269.6 | 956.5 | 510.9 | 533.7 | 66.4 | 322.3 | 757.3 | 769.7 |
| Amount Accepted (Ksh M) | 269.6 | 956.5 | 510.9 | 532.7 | 66.4 | 322.3 | 757.3 | 342.1 |
| Maturities (Ksh M) | 2,262.5 | 3,018.9 | 1,598.5 | 1,026.9 | 3,484.9 | 2,312.1 | 3,656.3 | 4,088.1 |
| Average interest Rate (\%) | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 13.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Treasury Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Date of Auction |  |  | 24-Jun-15 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tenor |  |  | 2 Year FXD <br> (Re-open) | 5 Year FXD <br> (Re-open) | 5 Year FXD |  |  |  |
| Amount offered (Ksh M) |  |  | 20,000.0 |  | 15,000.0 |  |  |  |
| Bids received (Ksh M) |  |  | 8,545.8 | 8,302.0 | 12,899.2 |  |  |  |
| Amount Accepted (Ksh M) |  |  | 7,194.6 | 5,566.4 | 11,997.0 |  |  |  |
| Maturities (Ksh M) |  |  | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |  |  |
| Average interest Rate (\%) |  |  | 12.6 | 13.2 | 14.3 |  |  |  |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

Table 6: Government Domestic Debt (Ksh Billion)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 8th May 2015 | 15th May 2015 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22nd May } \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 29th May } \\ & 2015 \end{aligned}$ | 5th June 2015 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 12th June } \\ 2015 \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { 19th June } \\ 2015 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { 26th June } \\ 2015 \end{array}$ | 3rd July 2015 | 10th July 2015 | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { 17th July } \\ 2015 \end{array}$ |
| 1. Treasury Bills (Excluding Repos) | 344.69 | 340.58 | 333.53 | 334.17 | 324.72 | 323.29 | 320.23 | 318.80 | 318.82 | 314.64 | 308.05 |
| (As \% of total securities) | 25.46 | 25.23 | 25.06 | 24.62 | 24.10 | 24.01 | 23.84 | 23.76 | 23.54 | 23.30 | 22.91 |
| 2. Treasury Bonds | 1009.17 | 1009.17 | 997.24 | 1022.95 | 1022.95 | 1022.95 | 1022.95 | 1022.95 | 1035.71 | 1035.71 | 1036.71 |
| (As \% of total securities) | 74.54 | 74.77 | 74.94 | 75.38 | 75.90 | 75.99 | 76.16 | 76.24 | 76.46 | 76.70 | 77.09 |
| 3. Total Securities (1+2) | 1,353.86 | 1,349.75 | 1,330.77 | 1,357.12 | 1,347.67 | 1,346.24 | 1,343.18 | 1,341.75 | 1,354.53 | 1,350.35 | 1,344.76 |
| 4. Overdraft at Central Bank | 32.22 | 24.40 | 29.28 | 21.09 | 31.81 | 31.14 | 34.86 | 36.38 | 34.98 | 39.30 | 37.73 |
| 5. Other Domestic debt* | 29.92 | 29.53 | 29.54 | 29.52 | 29.54 | 29.61 | 29.60 | 29.62 | 29.04 | 29.05 | 28.27 |
| 6. Gross Domestic Debt (3+4+5) | 1,416.00 | 1,403.68 | 1,389.59 | 1,407.73 | 1,409.03 | 1,406.99 | 1,407.64 | 1,407.75 | 1,418.55 | 1,418.69 | 1,410.76 |

* Other domestic debt includes clearing items in transit, advances from commercial banks, Pre-1997 Government Overdraft and Tax Reserve Certificates.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## Table 7: Composition of Government Debt by Instrument

|  | 08-May-15 | 15-May-15 | 22-May-15 | 29-May-15 | 05-Jun-15 | 12-Jun-15 | 19-Jun-15 | 26-Jun-15 | 03-Jul-15 | 10-Jul-15 | 17-Jul-15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treasury bills (Excluding Repos) | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 21.8 |
| Treasury bonds | 71.3 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.5 |
| CBK Overdraft to Govt | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Other domestic debt | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| TOTAL | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## Table 8: Composition of Government Debt by Holder

|  | 08-May-15 | 15-May-15 | 22-May-15 | 29-May-15 | 05-Jun-15 | 12-Jun-15 | 19-Jun-15 | 26-Jun-15 | 03-Jul-15 | 10-Jul-15 | 17-Jul-15 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Banking Institutions | 56.6 | 56.3 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 55.9 | 55.9 | 57.1 |
| Insurance Companies | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Parastatals | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Pension funds | 24.4 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 |
| Other investors | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.5 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## table 9: Official Foreign Reserves US\$ Million (Usable)

|  | 14-May-15 | 21-May-15 | 28-May-15 | 04-Jun-15 | 11-Jun-15 | 18-Jun-15 | 25-Jun-15 | 02-Jul-15 | 09-Jul-15 | 16-Jul-15 | 23-Jul-15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. CBK Usable Foreign Exchange Reserves (USD Mn)* | 6,757 | 6,803 | 6,770 | 6,735 | 6,735 | 6,788 | 6,720 | 6,658 | 6,623 | 6,545 | 6,448 |
| 2. CBK Usable Foreign Exchange Reserves (Months of Import Cover)** | 4.33 | 4.36 | 4.33 | 4.26 | 4.26 | 4.29 | 4.25 | 4.21 | 4.19 | 4.14 | 4.08 |
| *Excludes Encumbered Reserves <br> **Based on 36 months average of imports of goods and non-factor services |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Source: Central Bank of Kenya |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange

