

# Kenya Multi Sector GIS Mapping Project Final Report

9<sup>th</sup> March – 7<sup>th</sup> August 2015



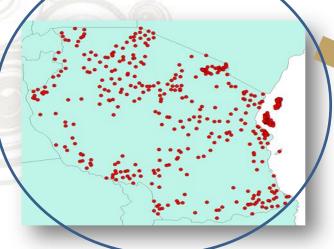




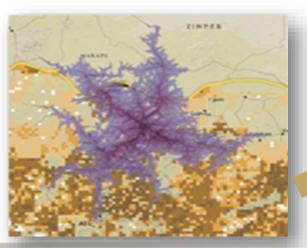


# **Geo-Spatial Analysis: 3 Components**

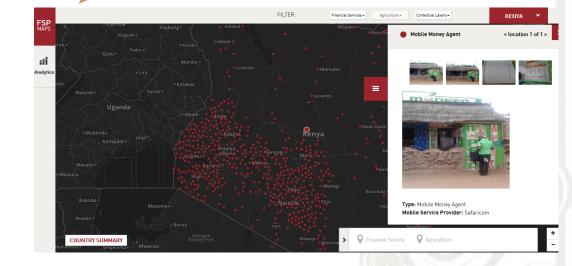
1). Access point data collection



2). Add Poverty and other layers



3). Mapping Software





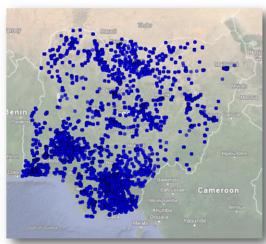


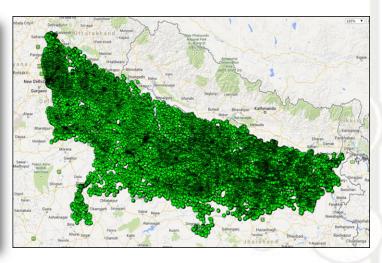
# **Project Scope**

Brand Fusion was contracted by The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation to conduct research and fieldwork activities in their focus territories of interest namely:

- Tanzania
- Kenya
- Nigeria
- India
- Bangladesh
- Uganda







Over 700 000 points captured in 3 years around Africa & Asia



# **Project Methodology**

**Project timelines:** 9<sup>th</sup> March – 5<sup>th</sup> August 2015

Sectors to be captured: Financial 75 000 (Estimated)

91 186 (Actual)

**Agricultural** 20 000 (Estimated)

27 684 (Actual)

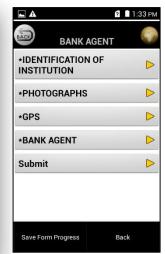
Number of Enumerators: 90

**Number of Supervisors:** 5

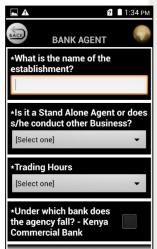


# **Project Methodology**









- The questionnaire was loaded onto a Huawei Y330 device which each Enumerator was given
- All outlet information was submitted in real time
- GPS average accuracy was < 15m in Rural areas and < 10m in Urban areas</li>
- Outlets were able to be captured even in areas with no Network coverage
- Operational and transaction data is based on the interviewees perceptions



# **Categories captured in each Sector**

| Financial Access Points                  | Agriculture Access Points                     |
|--|---|
| Mobile Money Agents                      | Agro Dealers                                  |
| Bank Agents                              | Government and Private Vets                   |
| Money Transfer Services                  | Market Locations                              |
| Commercial Bank and Mortagage Finance    | Farmer organisations and cooperatives         |
| nsurance Service Provider                | Extension posts/offices                       |
| Forex Bureaus                            | Warehouse/Storage/Aggregation                 |
| Savings and Credit Co-operatives (SACCO) | Cattle dips                                   |
| Stand Alone ATM                          | Private Sector Agricultural service providers |
| Post Office                              | Abattoirs/slaughter houses                    |
| Micro Finance Institution                | Seed multipliers/Seed companies               |
| Micro Finanace Banks                     | Artificial Insemination Centres               |
| Hire Purchase/Leasing/Factoring          | Fish landing sites                            |
| Development Finance Service Provider     | Dairy Processors                              |
| Pension Provider                         | Fish hatcheries                               |
| Capital Markets Service Provider         | Dairy chilling plants                         |
|  | Day old chick hatcheries                      |
|  | National/Regional/State Research Stations     |
|  | Ranches                                       |
|  | Processors/Value Addition Points              |



## **Training and Staff equipment**

Five successful training sessions were conducted on the following dates:

| Dates                     | Venue   | Sector Training                   |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| 9th – 13th February 2015  | Nairobi | Financial Institution Training    |
| 16th – 20th February 2015 | Nairobi | Financial Institution Training    |
| 23rd – 27th February 2015 | Mombasa | Financial Institution Training    |
| 21st March 2015           | Nairobi | Agricultural Institution Training |
| 28th March 2015           | Mombasa | Agricultural Institution Training |

Members from the CBK, FSDK and Ministry of Agriculture were in attendance and their inputs were extremely valuable





All staff were equipped with:

- Staff uniform
- ID badge
- Letters of Authorisation
- Device (Huawei Y330)
- Power bank



## Fieldwork Approach

- Designed questionnaire to capture operational and transactional data as well as GIS data
   The questionnaire is specific to each financial service intermediary
  - Profile is to interview all open and operational touch-points at that point of time of the fieldwork. Active points were considered to have done a transaction in the last 30 days
- Not all points are captured due to several factors including:
  - i) non-location of the points
  - ii) security areas
  - iii) resistance or lack of cooperation
  - iv) dormancy
  - v) safety of fieldwork staff



# **Field Report**

#### RESISTANCE

Resistance was experienced with some financial institutions even though the enumerators had authorization letters. Some bank branches required direct communication from their head offices despite us having a authorisation letters from their regulator. In some cases we had letters from their head offices, but would still require direct communication to branch Managers explaining the nature of the project and the need for their participation. At the major banks, such Equity, Kenya Commercial Bank, Barclays, and Cooperative banks we had minimal resistance compared to the smaller banks. The smaller banking organisations required approval from their Head office before being allowed to conduct the interviews. An example of an institution which provided a great deal of resistance was, Rafiki Microfinance Bank where even after numerous attempts to get them to co-operate we were still only able to capture a portion of their branches.

Resistance by small banks further delayed collecting data from them, since some banks took long to respond to our requests, and in some cases some did not comply completely. This led to us having to conduct some bank interviews later in the project and twice in regions adding to extra cost and extension of the project to meet the targets.

Some mobile money agents resisted for fear that the information would be used to profile them and be used to collaborate with robbers. This was resolved thanks to the assistance of the MNO TDRs, who were extremely helpful.

#### **SECURITY**

There were security issues in some slum areas of Nairobi and North Eastern region. The concerns in the slums were the safety of the Enumerators, since some areas have gangs that collaborate to disrupt activities. These areas included Kibera, Mathare North, and Korokocho among others. We hired local security agents who accompanied the Enumerators all day.

#### **NORTH EASTERN REGION**

The security concerns were posed by Al Shabab. There was an incident where our staff were ambushed and their belongings including the Enumerator's phone was stolen. This forced us to terminate field work in some areas completely. However we were able to continue in some areas after the security was better.

In some areas, we developed a security protocol for the team to follow. We required them to report to the County security office, where by the security officers briefed our team and provided them with a document on the dos and don'ts - outlining the start time and finish time which both parties signed.

We also provided security escorts to the team on a daily basis where necessary. In North Eastern we provided security escorts all through and they had to also spend the night with the teams for overnight protection.



## **Field Report (continued)**

#### ARRESTING AND HARASSING OF ENUMERATORS

Some of the Enumerators were arrested by the Police despite them furnishing the authorization letters and Identifications (Company and National IDs). In some cases the Police were very un-cooperative even after sending the Supervisor to the scene and making calls to them from the office even by the CBK. However all was resolved and work continued. The police, bank agents, mobile money agents and the local community harassed our staff in different regions. They acted on suspicion that may be the Enumerators were probably not genuine.

This issue was resolved by encouraging our staff to first report to local authority for permission in writing where possible before starting work in the regions.

#### **TRANSPORTATION**

There were transportation setbacks experienced in the North Eastern Region, Coast region and Nyanza. This forced us to hire private transportation for the teams in North Eastern and Coast. This resolved the issue and we were able to reach most points. The terrain of North Eastern area also made it very difficult for our staff to move around even when we hires four wheel drive vehicles when there was no public transport available. As for Nyanza, Homa Bay County, we hired motor bikes to reach areas where there were no buses.



# **Letters of Authorisation Examples**



19th February 201

TO: ALL CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE PINANCIAL SECTOR REGULATORS, COMMERCIAL BANKS, MICROFINANCE BANKS, SACCOS, MOBILE MONEY SERVICE PROVIDERS AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICE PROVIDERS IN KENYA

RE: KENYA FINACCESS GEOSPATIAL MAPPING SUBUEV 2015

The Central Book of Mergin in collaboration with IEA Multinos Colore Trunches and the Plancial Access Partnership, which is a publicythriate partnership intends to conduct second round energy of congested data colorism with the delevent on mag of flancials and the delevent of the conduct second round energy of congested and colorism with the delevent of the Colorism State of the Colorism State

Given the above benefits and considerations of the project, the second round of the FinAccess Geospatial Mapping Survey specifically aims to achieve three key objectives.

- namely:

  a. Track the growth of the financial access landscape over time in order to build a case.
- Lay a strong foundation for sustainability of the geo-spatial mapping datasets of financial services access touch points for measuring the financial access landscape in Kenna
- Kenya.

  c. Introduce agriculture and health access points in order to explore the potential for mapping out payment streams in a multi-sectoral space.

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## **Financial Institution Definitions**

**Mobile money agents**: An entity that represents a service provider to allow individuals to send and receive money through their mobile phones and service providers platform

Commercial banks and Mortgage Finance: These are banks that are regulated by the Central Bank of Kenya

**Bank Agent:** A model for delivering financial services whereby a bank partners with a retail agent (or correspondent) in order to extend financial services in locations for which the bank branches would be uneconomical.

Micro Finance Banks: Deposit taking MFIs that under MF Amendment Act 2014 became Micro Finance Banks

SACCO: Member owned organisation, operated and funded my members that share a common feature

Micro Finance Institutions: MFIs are Funded by external loans or donors, provide low cost financial services to low income or marginalized populations belonging to a particular community

Hire purchase company: Company that allows consumers to pay for assets in instalments and upon finalization of payments assets will belong to consumer. E.g. Kenya Credit Traders Ltd

**Development Finance Institution**: An public financial institution that funds development of products that would not otherwise be funded by other private financial institutions.

**Capital markets:** A market that brings a buyer and seller to purchase and sell financial securities such as stocks and bonds and allows companies to raise funds through selling ownership

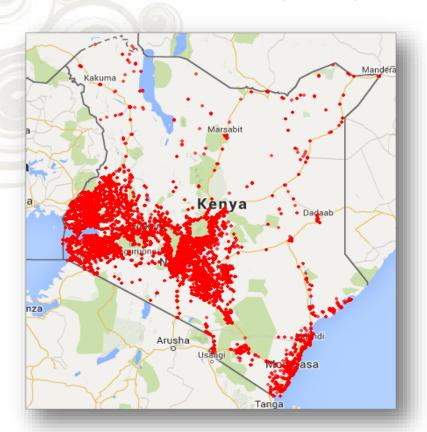
Pension Scheme Providers: Institutions that provides any plan, fund, or scheme which provides retirement income

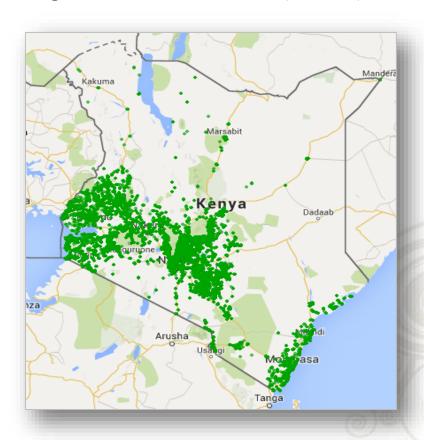


# **Total Mapped Financial and Agricultural Points in Kenya**

Financial Touch Points (91 186)

Agricultural Touch Points (27 684)





The Agricultural landscape is almost a mirror image of the Financial Landscape showing the relationship between the two



# Comparison of the Two GIS Mapping Projects (2013 & 2015)

**Project timelines :** 1st Round 13th May – 31st October 2013 2nd Round 9th March – 5th August 2015

Sectors captured: 1st Round Financial 65 353
2nd Round Financial 91 186
Agricultural 27 684

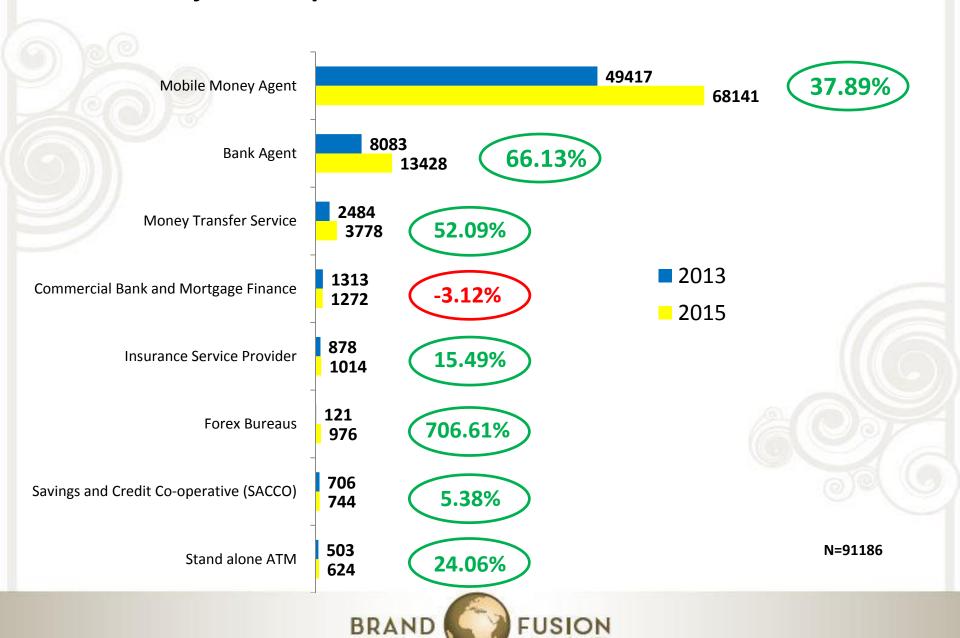




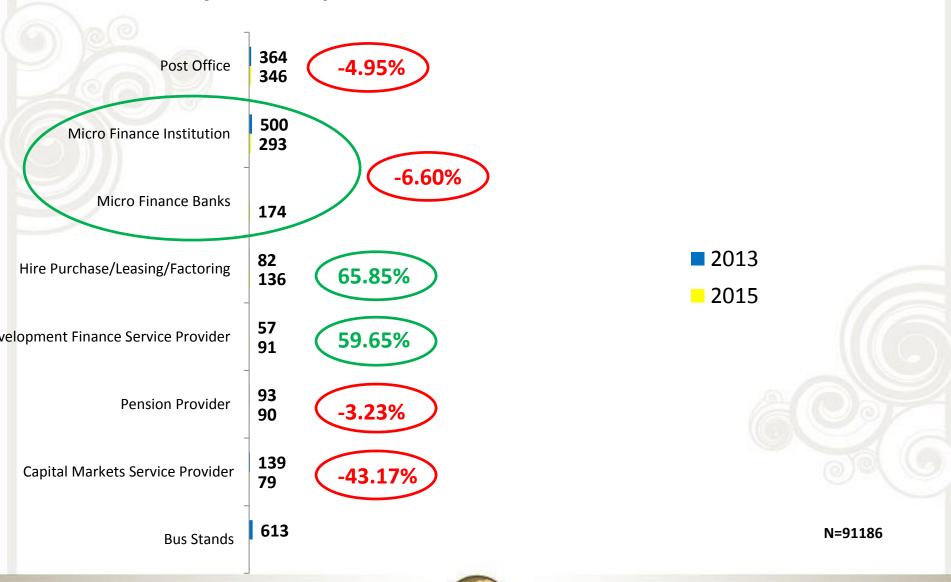




# **Total Project Comparisons 2013 -2015 – Financial Institutions**

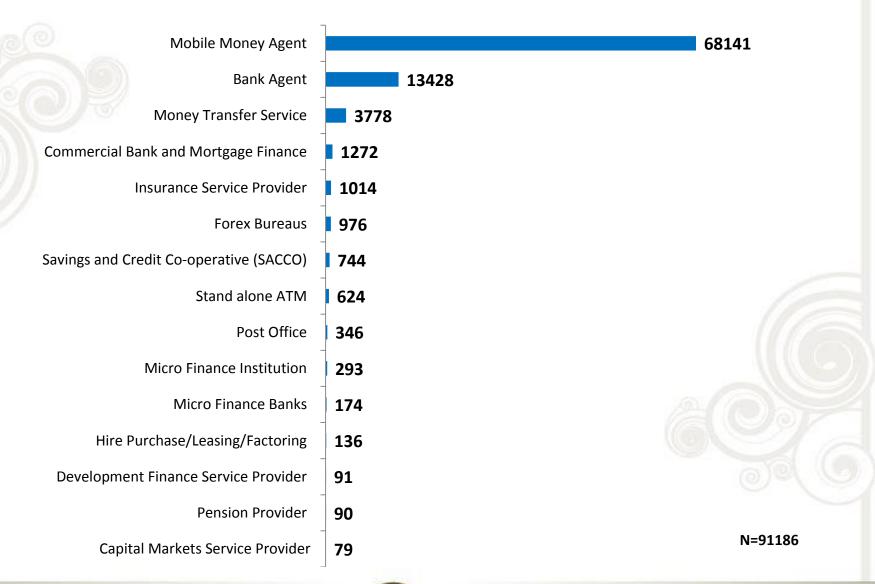


# **Total Project Comparisons 2013 - 2015 - Financial Institutions**



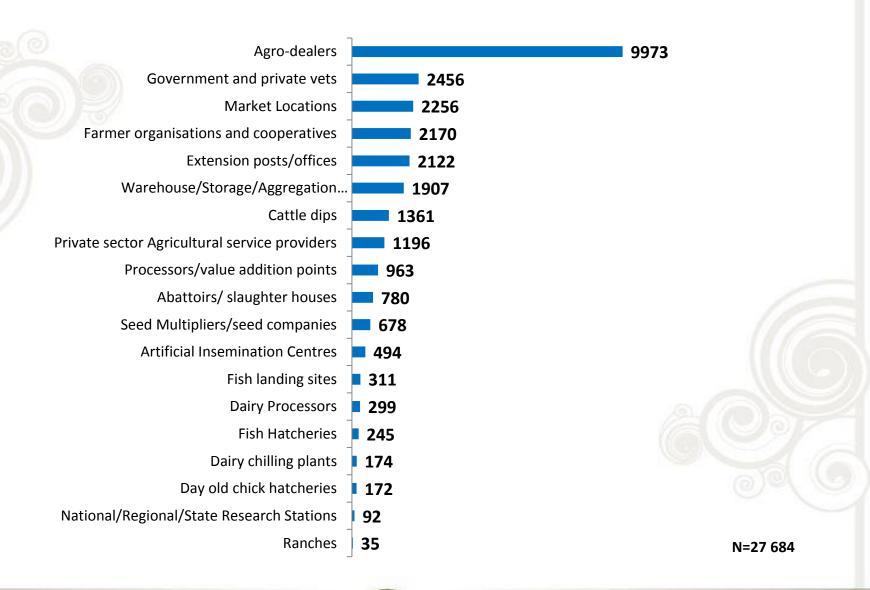


# **Total Project Summary – Financial Institutions**





## **Total Project Summary – Agricultural Institutions**



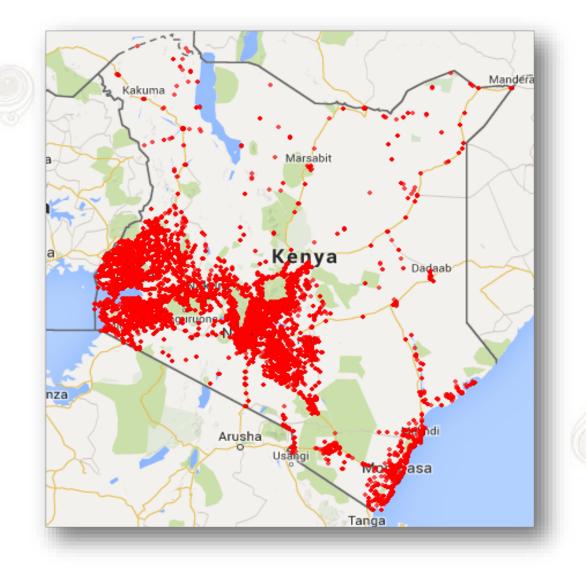


# Total Project Summary – Financial Institutions

|   | Total | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|---|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base                                    | 91186 | 13194   | 8490  | 12194   | 21662   | 845              | 7872   | 22318       | 4611    |
| Mobile Money Agent                      | 68141 | 8975    | 6253  | 9847    | 15435   | 622              | 6232   | 16916       | 3861    |
| Bank Agent                              | 13428 | 2998    | 855   | 1441    | 3339    | 114              | 871    | 3340        | 470     |
| Money Transfer Service                  | 3778  | 422     | 640   | 309     | 1205    | 58               | 320    | 723         | 101     |
| Commercial Bank and Mortgage Finance    | 1272  | 154     | 171   | 105     | 453     | 18               | 87     | 242         | 42      |
| Insurance Service Provider              | 1014  | 152     | 131   | 112     | 279     | 10               | 57     | 260         | 13      |
| Forex Bureaus                           | 976   | 110     | 160   | 52      | 330     | 15               | 77     | 190         | 42      |
| Savings and Credit Co-operative (SACCO) | 744   | 184     | 82    | 80      | 78      | 1                | 69     | 229         | 21      |
| Stand alone ATM                         | 624   | 66      | 52    | 28      | 313     | 0                | 30     | 120         | 15      |
| Post Office                             | 346   | 49      | 28    | 65      | 31      | 4                | 54     | 93          | 22      |
| Micro Finance Institution               | 293   | 27      | 58    | 44      | 52      | 0                | 34     | 73          | 5       |
| Micro Finance Banks                     | 174   | 24      | 29    | 26      | 24      | 0                | 10     | 57          | 4       |
| Hire Purchase/Leasing/Factoring         | 136   | 10      | 6     | 62      | 6       | 0                | 8      | 35          | 9       |
| Development Finance Service Provider    | 91    | 11      | 16    | 13      | 2       | 1                | 18     | 24          | 6       |
| Pension Provider                        | 90    | 9       | 7     | 10      | 45      | 2                | 5      | 12          | 0       |
| Capital Markets Service Provider        | 79    | 3       | 2     | 0       | 70      | 0                | 0      | 4           | 0       |



# Financial Institutions Total Project Coverage





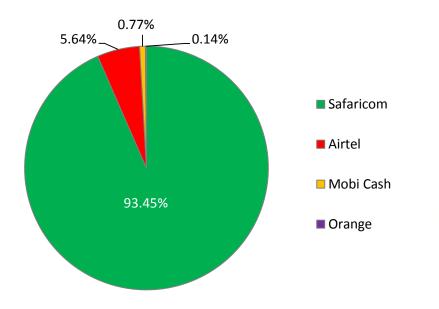
# **Mobile Money Agents**





# Summary – Mobile Money Service Providers

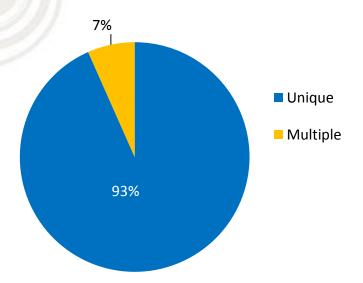
|                  | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base             | 68 141 | 8 975   | 6 253 | 9 847   | 15 435  | 622              | 6 232  | 16 916      | 3 861   |
| Safaricom Agents | 63 681 | 8 327   | 5 692 | 9 320   | 14 223  | 612              | 5 834  | 16 044      | 3 629   |
| Airtel Agents    | 3 843  | 515     | 485   | 473     | 1 077   | 9                | 378    | 692         | 214     |
| Mobi Cash Agents | 525    | 123     | 62    | 48      | 100     | 1                | 16     | 158         | 17      |
| Orange Agents    | 92     | 10      | 14    | 6       | 35      | 0                | 4      | 22          | 1       |



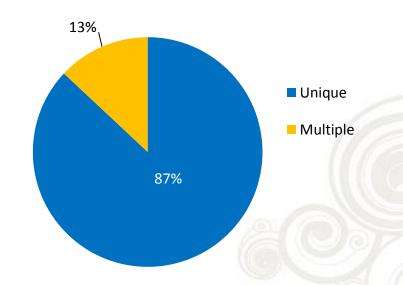


# Unique vs Multiple Agents

# Mobile Money Agents Unique Vs Multiple (n=68141)



# Mobile Money Agents and Bank Agents Unique Vs Multiple

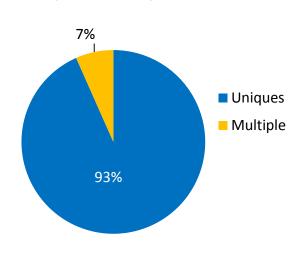


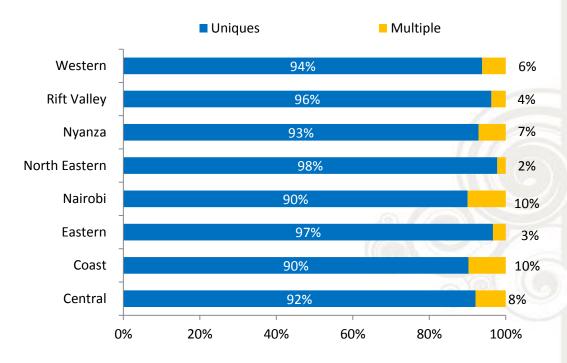


### **Unique Vs Multiple Outlets**

|          | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|----------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base     | 68 141 | 8 975   | 6 253 | 9 847   | 15 435  | 622              | 6 232  | 16 916      | 3 861   |
| Unique   | 63 614 | 8 263   | 5 643 | 9 516   | 13 898  | 608              | 5 789  | 16 274      | 3 623   |
| Multiple | 4 527  | 712     | 610   | 331     | 1 537   | 14               | 443    | 642         | 238     |

#### Unique Vs Multiple (n=68141)

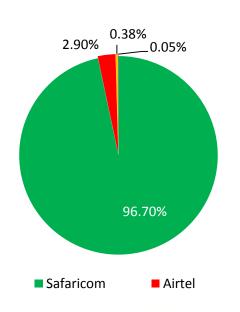


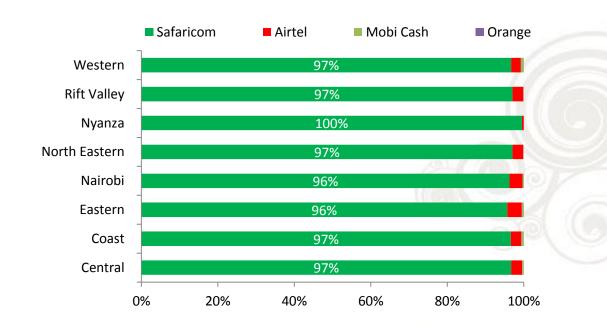




## **Unique Outlets**

|                  | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|------------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base             | 63 614 | 8 263   | 5 643 | 9 516   | 13 898  | 608              | 5 789  | 16 274      | 3 623   |
| Safaricom Agents | 61 493 | 7 981   | 5 399 | 9 159   | 13 487  | 605              | 5 618  | 15 732      | 3 512   |
| Airtel Agents    | 1 844  | 230     | 214   | 322     | 386     | 3                | 164    | 418         | 107     |
| Mobi Cash Agents | 243    | 48      | 27    | 30      | 16      | 0                | 5      | 113         | 4       |
| Orange Agents    | 34     | 4       | 3     | 5       | 9       | 0                | 2      | 11          | 0       |



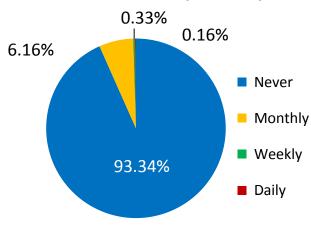


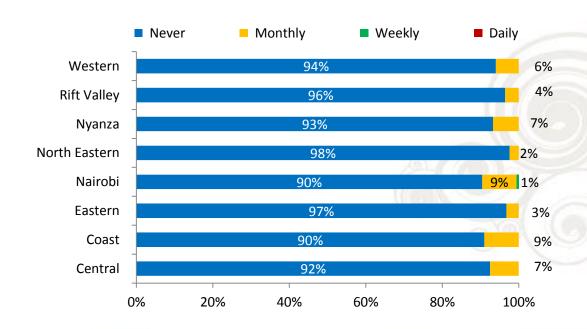


#### How often does a Agent run out of physical cash

|         | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|---------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base    | 68 141 | 8 975   | 6 253 | 9 847   | 15 435  | 622              | 6 232  | 16 916      | 3 861   |
| Never   | 63 606 | 8 263   | 5 643 | 9 515   | 13 896  | 607              | 5 789  | 16 271      | 3 622   |
| Monthly | 4 200  | 670     | 560   | 317     | 1 388   | 15               | 418    | 601         | 231     |
| Weekly  | 225    | 35      | 30    | 15      | 83      | 0                | 17     | 40          | 5       |
| Daily   | 110    | 7       | 20    | 0       | 68      | 0                | 8      | 4           | 3       |

# Number of times an Agent would run out of cash (n=68141)



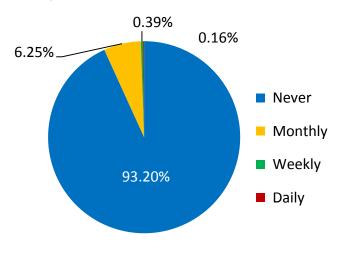


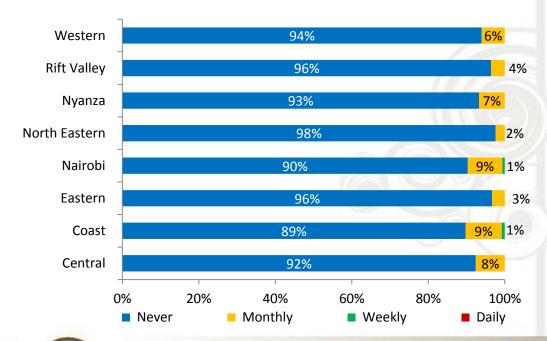


#### How often does a Agent run out of e-float

|         | Total | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|---------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base    | 68141 | 8975    | 6253  | 9847    | 15435   | 622              | 6232   | 16916       | 3861    |
| Never   | 63505 | 8254    | 5593  | 9495    | 13881   | 607              | 5789   | 16266       | 3620    |
| Monthly | 4257  | 677     | 590   | 327     | 1391    | 15               | 418    | 606         | 233     |
| Weekly  | 267   | 37      | 50    | 22      | 96      | 0                | 17     | 40          | 5       |
| Daily   | 112   | 7       | 20    | 3       | 67      | 0                | 8      | 4           | 3       |

#### Agent run out of e-float (n=68141)



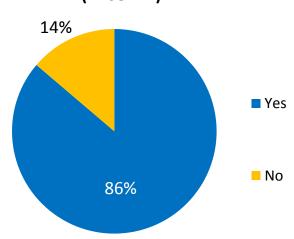


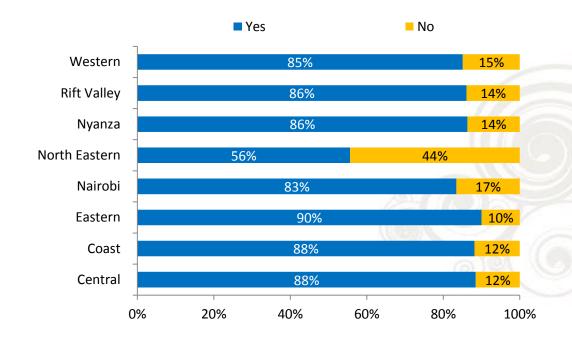


#### **Received Mobile Money training**

|      | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base | 68 141 | 8 975   | 6 253 | 9 847   | 15 435  | 622              | 6 232  | 16 916      | 3 861   |
| Yes  | 58 757 | 7 941   | 5 511 | 8 862   | 12 873  | 346              | 5 378  | 14 560      | 3 286   |
| No   | 9 384  | 1 034   | 742   | 985     | 2 562   | 276              | 854    | 2 356       | 575     |







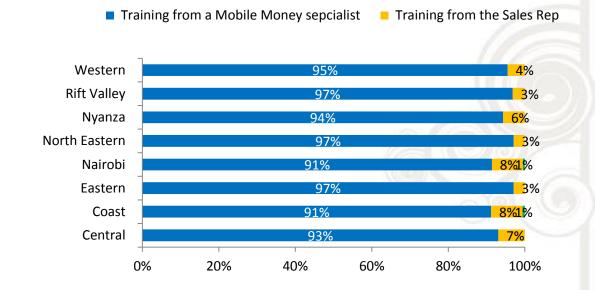


#### **Type of Mobile Money training**

|   | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|---|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base                                    | 58 757 | 7 941   | 5 511 | 8 862   | 12 873  | 346              | 5 378  | 14 560      | 3 286   |
| Training from a Mobile Money specialist | 55 270 | 7 369   | 5 016 | 8 588   | 11 709  | 336              | 5 051  | 14 065      | 3 136   |
| Training from the Sales Rep             | 3 207  | 546     | 450   | 257     | 1 035   | 10               | 302    | 460         | 147     |
| Classroom training                      | 183    | 19      | 33    | 14      | 66      | 0                | 17     | 31          | 3       |
| Trained by outlet owner                 | 97     | 7       | 12    | 3       | 63      | 0                | 8      | 4           | 0       |

#### Agent run out of cash (n=68141)



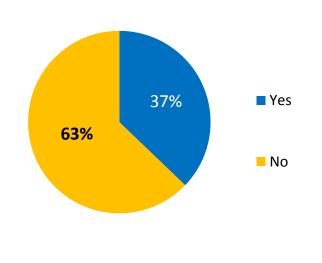


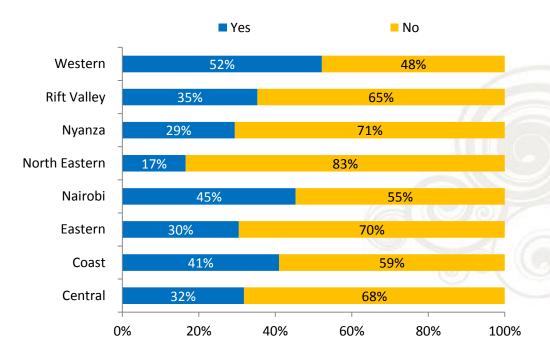


#### **Fraud Statistics**

|      | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base | 68 141 | 8 975   | 6 253 | 9 847   | 15 435  | 622              | 6 232  | 16 916      | 3 861   |
| Yes  | 25 322 | 2 852   | 2 560 | 2 997   | 6 995   | 103              | 1 832  | 5 969       | 2 014   |
| No   | 42 819 | 6 123   | 3 693 | 6 850   | 8 440   | 519              | 4 400  | 10 947      | 1 847   |

#### **Experienced cases of Fraud (n=68141)**



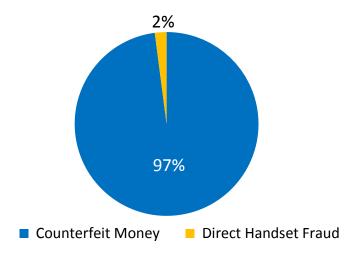


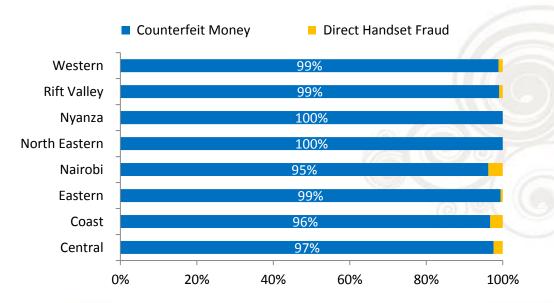


### **Types of Fraud**

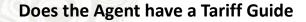
|                      | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base                 | 25 322 | 2 852   | 2 560 | 2 997   | 6 995   | 103              | 1 832  | 5 969       | 2 014   |
| Counterfeit Money    | 24 673 | 2 771   | 2 469 | 2 975   | 6 638   | 103              | 1 823  | 5 909       | 1 985   |
| Direct Handset Fraud | 518    | 68      | 84    | 17      | 262     | 0                | 9      | 56          | 22      |
| Fake sms             | 86     | 5       | 6     | 5       | 63      | 0                | 0      | 1           | 6       |
| Robbery              | 28     | 2       | 1     | 0       | 21      | 0                | 0      | 3           | 1       |
| Fake Identification  | 17     | 7       | 0     | 0       | 10      | 0                | 0      | 0           | 0       |

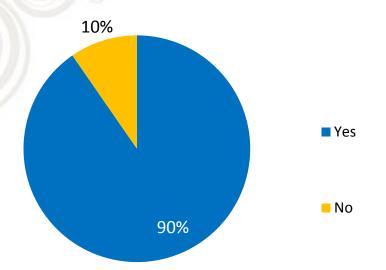
#### **Experienced cases of Fraud (n=25322)**



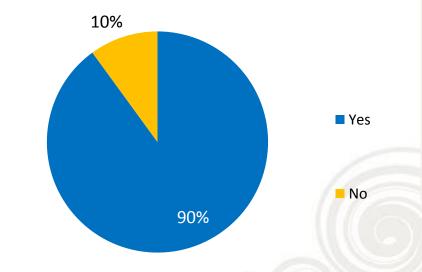








#### Does the Agent have a Log Book





# **Bank Agents**









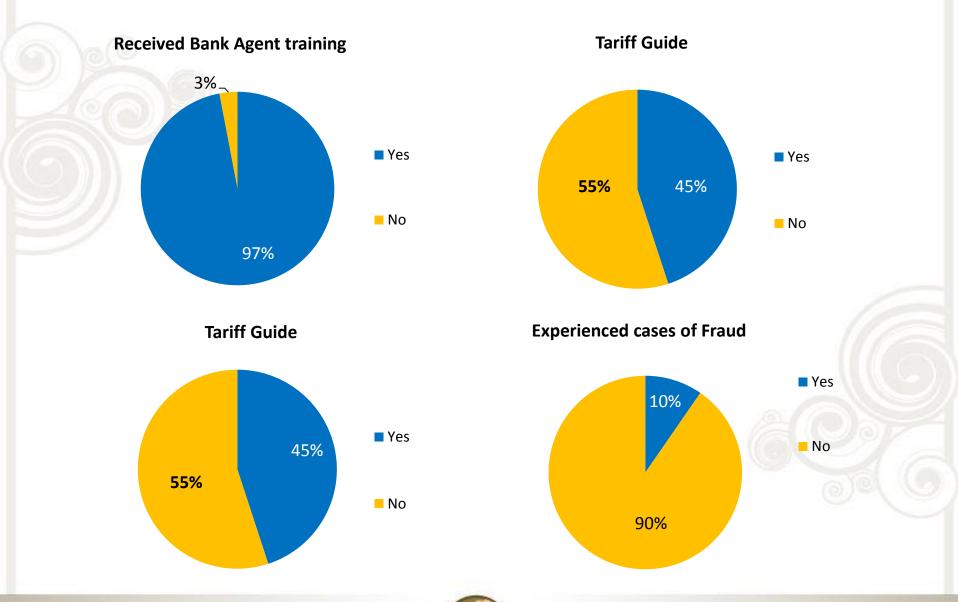


# Summary – Bank Agents

|                          | Total  | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift<br>Valley | Western |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|----------------|---------|
| Base                     | 13 428 | 2 994   | 855   | 1 442   | 3 325   | 115              | 873    | 3 347          | 477     |
| Equity Bank Agents       | 7 501  | 1 786   | 413   | 821     | 1 761   | 91               | 415    | 1 986          | 228     |
| Co-operative Bank Agents | 2 469  | 420     | 179   | 223     | 954     | 5                | 141    | 459            | 88      |
| KCB Bank Agents          | 2 193  | 428     | 190   | 277     | 349     | 10               | 238    | 608            | 93      |
| Family Bank Agents       | 615    | 242     | 13    | 35      | 136     | 0                | 18     | 148            | 23      |
| Post Bank Agents         | 387    | 79      | 26    | 67      | 48      | 2                | 45     | 88             | 32      |
| National Bank Agents     | 155    | 34      | 10    | 12      | 34      | 1                | 14     | 39             | 11      |
| DTB Bank Agent           | 15     | 1       | 4     | 0       | 7       | 0                | 0      | 2              | 1       |
| Chase Bank               | 29     | 0       | 4     | 2       | 17      | 2                | 0      | 4              | 0       |
| First Community Bank Ltd | 28     | 0       | 9     | 4       | 7       | 4                | 2      | 2              | 0       |
| DTB Bank Agent           | 15     | 1       | 4     | 0       | 7       | 0                | 0      | 2              | 1       |
| KWFT                     | 12     | 3       | 1     | 1       | 3       | 0                | 0      | 4              | 0       |
| SMEP Agent               | 9      | 0       | 2     | 0       | 2       | 0                | 0      | 5              | 0       |



# Total Summary – Bank Agents





# Commercial Bank and Mortgage



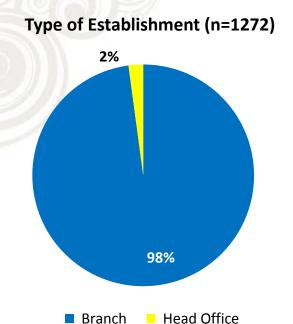


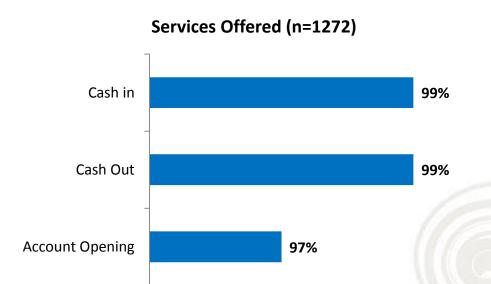






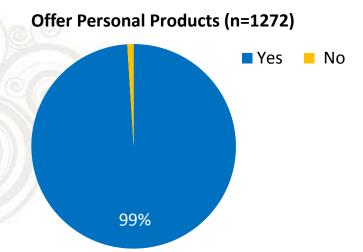
### **Commercial Bank and Mortgage**



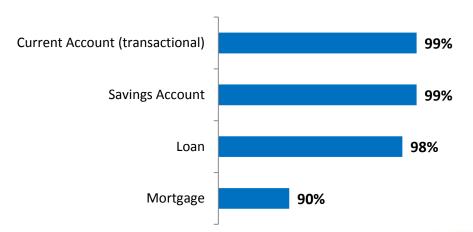




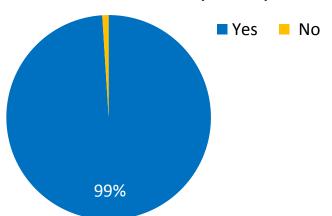
### **Commercial Bank and Mortgage**



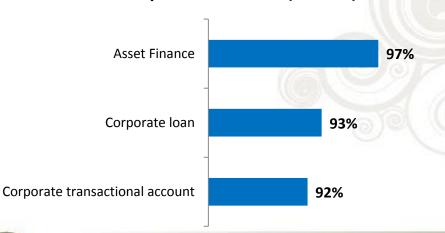
#### Personal products Offered (n=1265)





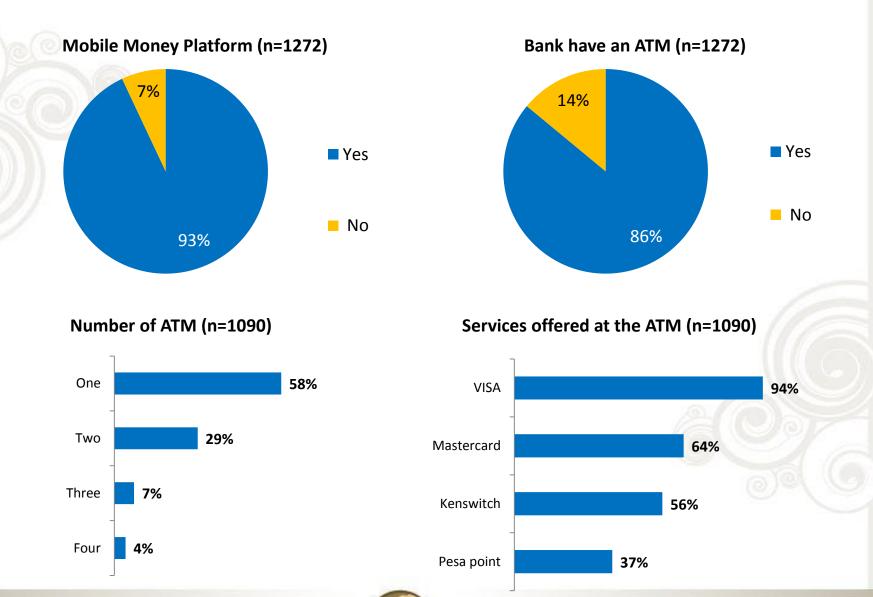


#### **Business products offered (n=1262)**



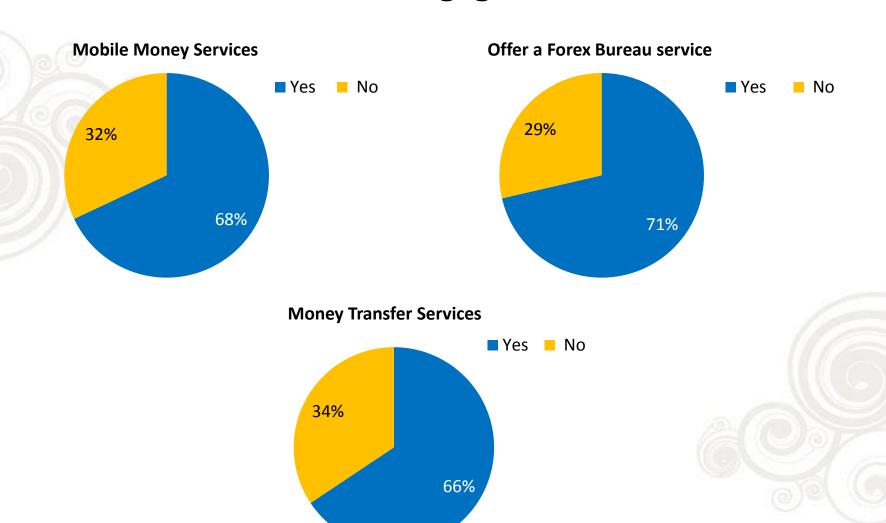


### **Commercial Bank and Mortgage**





### **Commercial Bank and Mortgage – Other services**



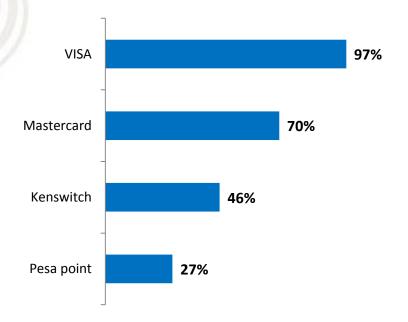


### Stand Alone ATM

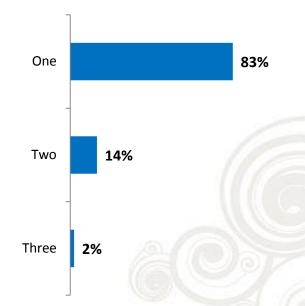


### **Stand Alone ATM**

#### Servies avaiable at the ATM n=624)



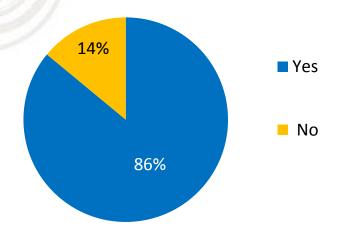
#### Number of ATM machines n=624)



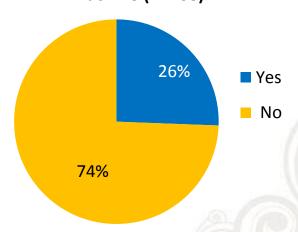


# ATM Comparison at Commercial and Mortgage Bank Branches and Micro Finance Bank Branches

Does the Commercial and Mortgage Bank Branch have an ATM Machine (n=1272)



## Does the MFB Branch have an ATM Machine (n=168)

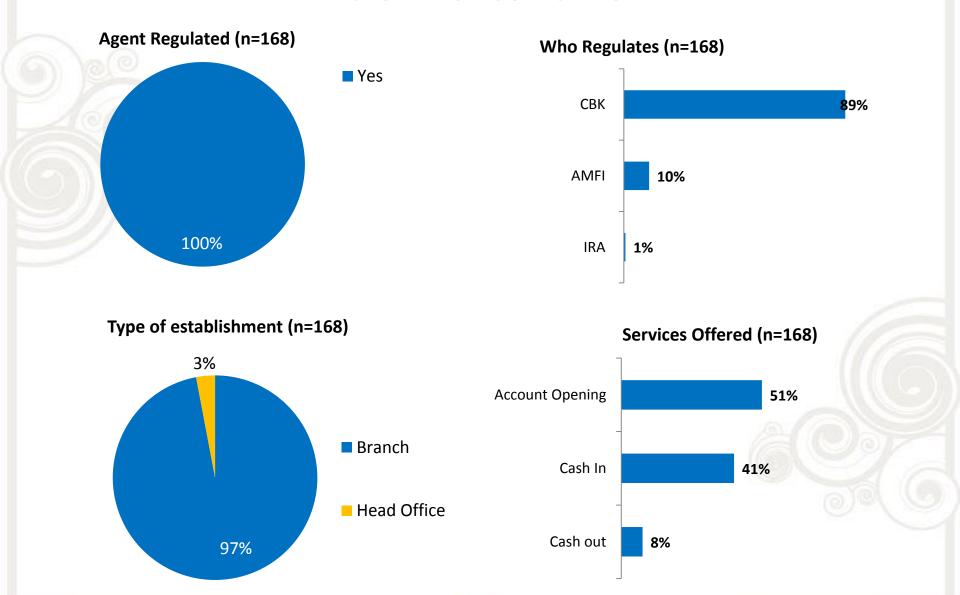






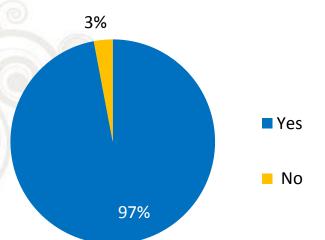
FUSION Marketing LTD

BRAND

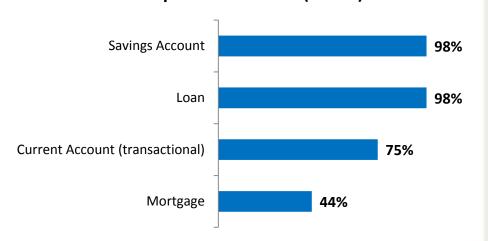




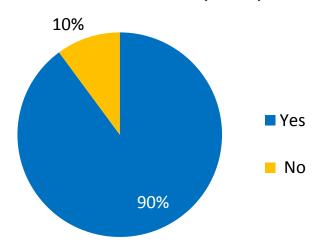




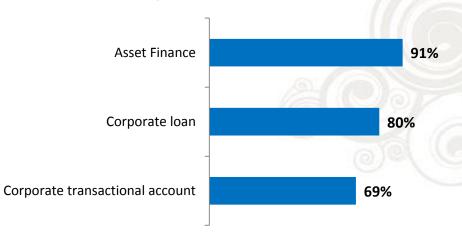
#### Personal products Offered (n=163)



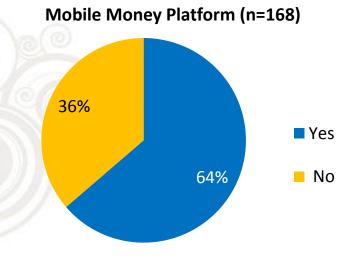
Offer Business Products (n=168)



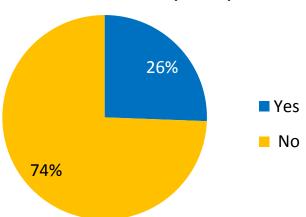
**Business products offered (n=151)** 



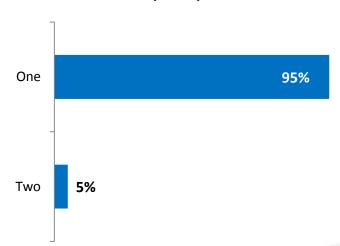




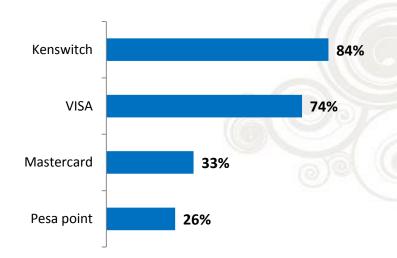




#### Number of ATM (n=43)



#### Servies avaiable at the ATM (n=43)





## **Capital Markets**



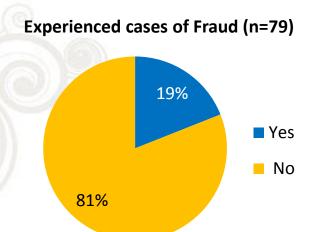


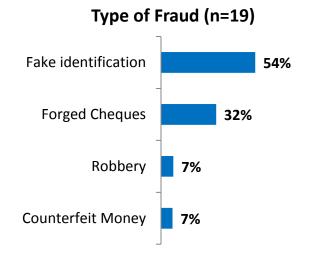




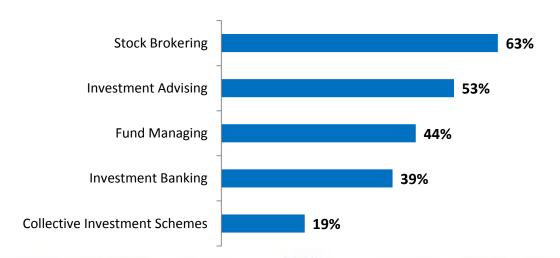


### **Capital Markets**





#### Services provided (n=79)





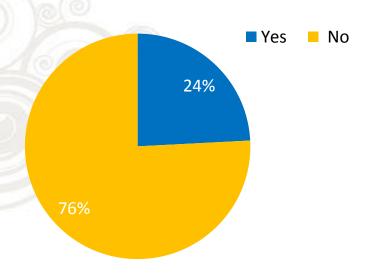
## **Development Finance**



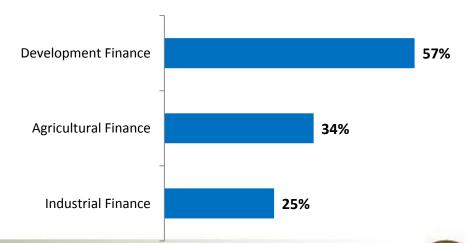


### **Development Finance**

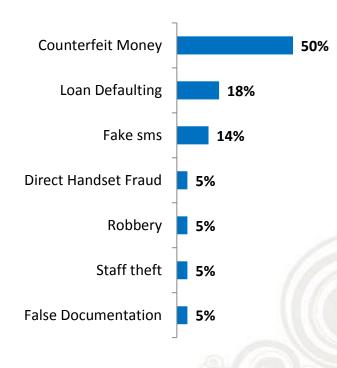




#### Services provided (n=91)



#### Type of Fraud (n=22)





### Forex Bureau





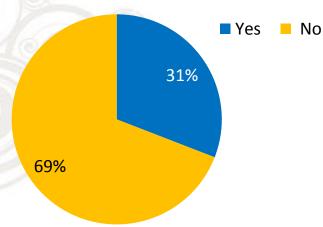




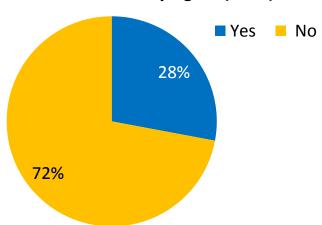


### **Forex Bureau**

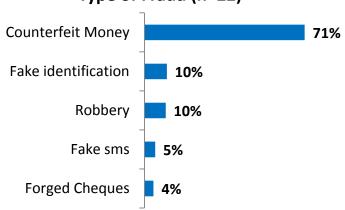




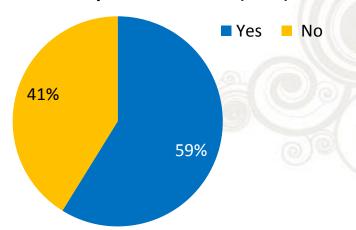
#### Offer Mobile Money Agent (n=68)



#### Type of Fraud (n=22)



#### Offer Money Transfer Service (n=68)





### Hire Purchase





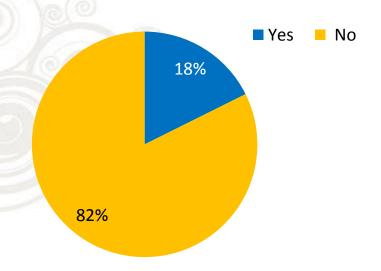




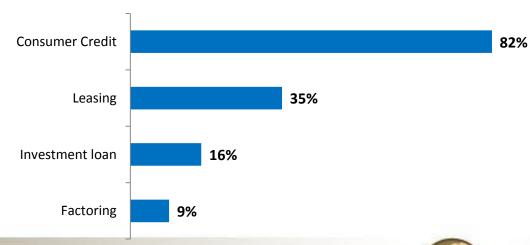


### **Hire Purchase**

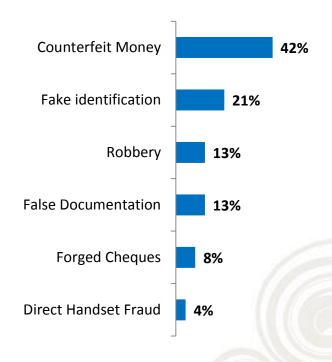
#### **Experienced cases of Fraud (n=136)**



#### **Type of Hire Purchase Service (n=136)**



#### Type of Fraud (n=24)





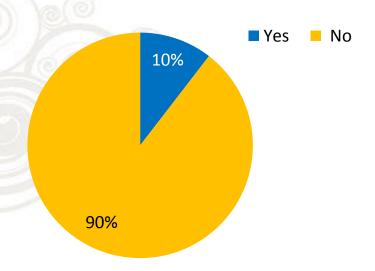
### **Insurance Service Provider**



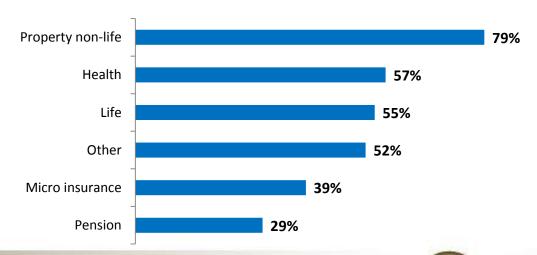
FUSION Marketing LTD

### **Insurance Service Provider**

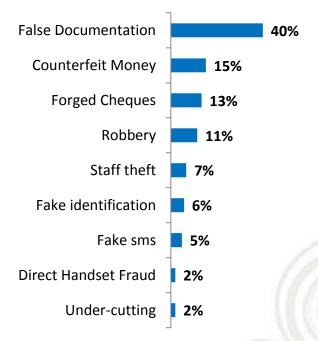
#### **Experienced cases of Fraud (n=1014)**



#### Type of insurance service provided (n=1014)



#### Type of Fraud (n=106)





### Micro Finance Institution



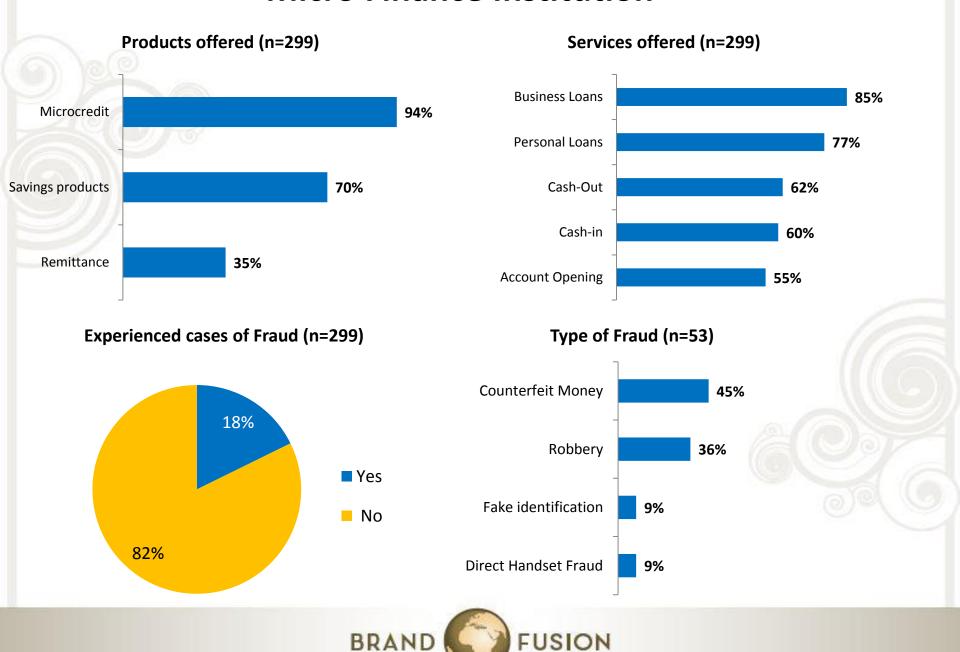






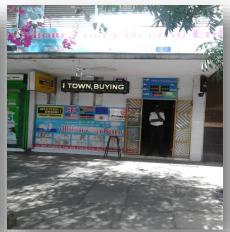


### **Micro Finance Institution**



## **Money Transfer Service**









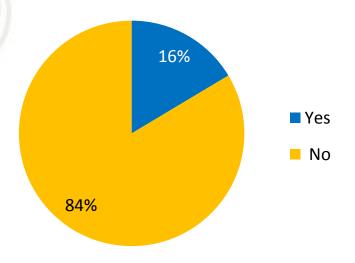
### Summary – Money Transfer Service

|               | Total | Central | Coast | Eastern | Nairobi | North<br>Eastern | Nyanza | Rift Valley | Western |
|---------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| Base          | 3778  | 422     | 640   | 309     | 1205    | 58               | 320    | 723         | 101     |
| Money Gram    | 1358  | 165     | 206   | 113     | 430     | 21               | 114    | 272         | 37      |
| Western Union | 1466  | 185     | 236   | 127     | 464     | 23               | 115    | 278         | 38      |
| Xpress money  | 266   | 23      | 56    | 11      | 115     | 4                | 11     | 42          | 4       |
| VIGO          | 14    | 1       | 1     | 0       | 7       | 0                | 0      | 5           | 0       |
| Other         | 674   | 48      | 141   | 58      | 189     | 10               | 80     | 126         | 22      |

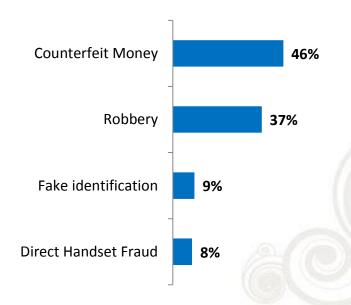


### **Money Transfer Service**





#### Type of Fraud (n=11)





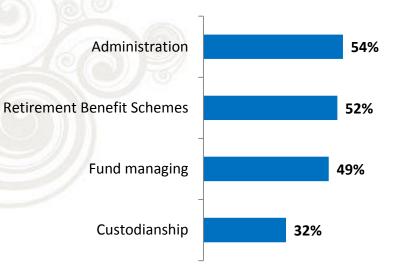
## **Pension Provider**



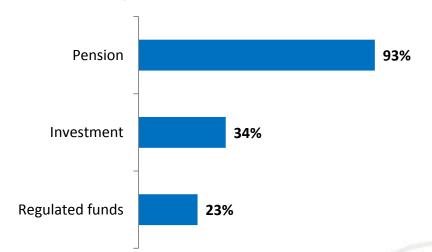


### **Pension Provider**

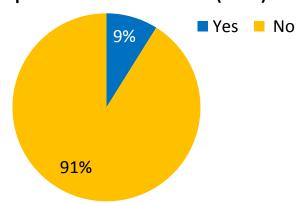




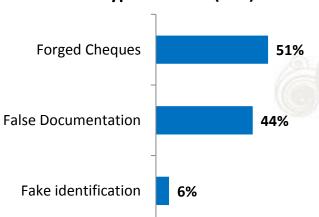
#### Pension products offered (n=90)



#### **Experienced cases of Fraud (n=90)**









### **Post Office**





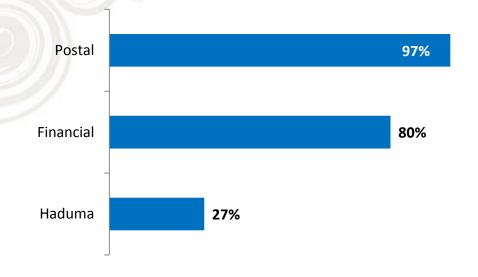




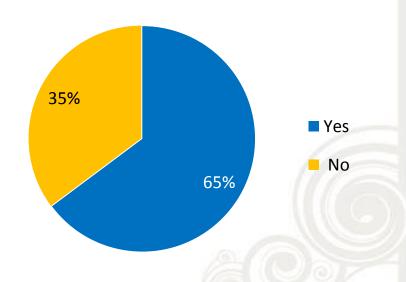


### **Post Office**





## Offer Mobile Money Agent services (n=284)





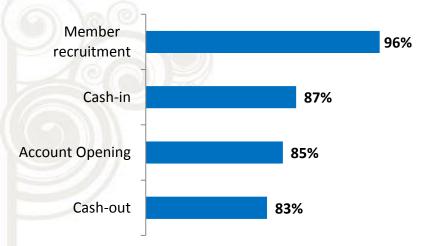




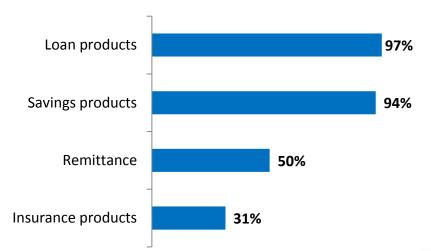


### **SACCO**

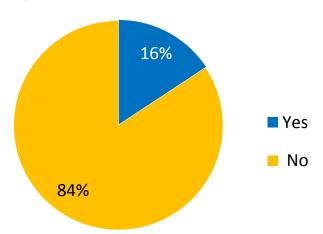
#### Types of services offered (n=284)



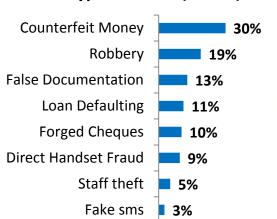
#### Type of SACCO products offered (n=284)



**Experienced cases of Fraud (n=284)** 



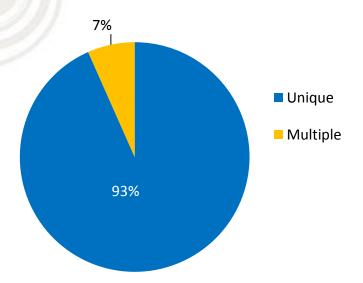
#### Type of Fraud (n=117)



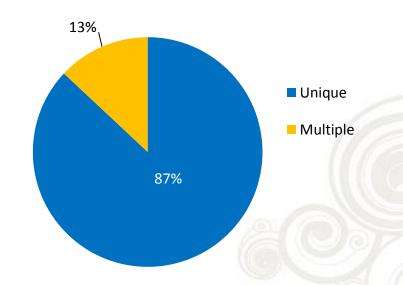


### Unique vs Multiple Agents

## Mobile Money Agents Unique Vs Multiple (n=68141)



## Mobile Money Agents and Bank Agents Unique Vs Multiple





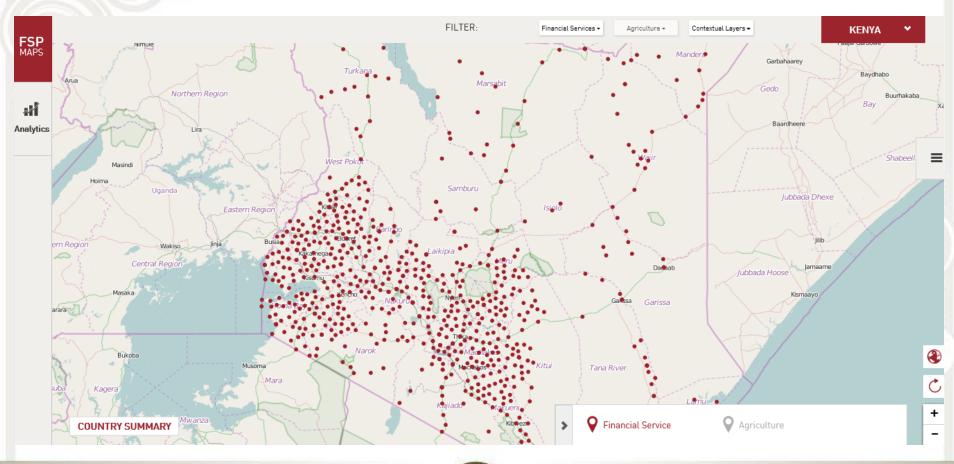
### Fraud Stats Across all Financial Access Points

|   | Base  | Counterfeit<br>Money | Direct<br>Handset<br>Fraud | Fake sms | Robbery | Fake<br>Identification | Forged<br>Cheques | Loan<br>Defaulting | False<br>Documentation |
|---|-------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------|---------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Mobile Money Agents                         | 25322 | 97%                  | 2%                         | 0%       | 0%      | 0%                     | 0%                | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Bank Agents                                 | 1297  | 77%                  | 13%                        | 5%       | 4%      | 1%                     | 0%                | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Capital Markets Service<br>Providers        | 19    | 7%                   | 0%                         | 0%       | 7%      | 54%                    | 32%               | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Development Finance<br>Service Providers    | 22    | 49%                  | 5%                         | 14%      | 5%      | 9%                     | 0%                | 18%                | 0%                     |
| Forex Bureaus                               | 121   | 61%                  | 0%                         | 5%       | 15%     | 15%                    | 4%                | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Hire<br>Purchase/Leasing/Factoring          | 24    | 42%                  | 4%                         | 0%       | 13%     | 21%                    | 21%               | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Insurance Service Provider                  | 107   | 15%                  | 2%                         | 5%       | 11%     | 15%                    | 13%               | 0%                 | 40%                    |
| Micro Finance Institution                   | 52    | 45%                  | 9%                         | 0%       | 36%     | 9%                     | 0%                | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Money Transfer Services                     | 35    | 47%                  | 8%                         | 0%       | 36%     | 9%                     | 0%                | 0%                 | 0%                     |
| Pension Providers                           | 8     | 0%                   | 0%                         | 0%       | 0%      | 6%                     | 50%               | 0%                 | 44%                    |
| Savings and Credit Co-<br>operative (SACCO) | 119   | 30%                  | 9%                         | 3%       | 19%     | 0%                     | 15%               | 11%                | 13%                    |



### Website address:

# www.fspmaps.com





### **Analytical Tools**

