



**Central Bank of Kenya**



## MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

February 2017



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## INFLATION

**Table 1.1 : Monthly Trends in Inflation**

	Overall 12 months inflation	Food Inflation	Fuel Inflation	Non-Food Non-Fuel Inflation (NFNF)	Average Annual	Three months annualised
<b>2015</b>						
January	5.53	7.38	4.53	3.51	6.74	4.05
February	5.61	8.33	3.32	3.43	6.63	6.16
March	6.31	10.32	2.87	3.16	6.63	9.09
April	7.08	12.54	1.53	3.53	6.69	14.44
May	6.87	12.42	0.28	4.15	6.65	16.06
June	7.03	12.55	0.24	4.63	6.63	12.32
July	6.62	11.42	0.57	4.67	6.54	4.81
August	5.84	9.42	1.09	4.55	6.34	2.31
September	5.97	9.36	1.46	4.68	6.29	2.19
October	6.72	10.60	2.05	4.80	6.31	3.94
November	7.32	11.82	2.27	4.75	6.42	5.25
December	8.01	12.42	2.86	5.64	6.58	8.68
<b>2016</b>						
January	7.78	11.98	2.88	5.47	6.77	8.23
February	6.84	10.28	1.72	5.89	6.87	4.25
March	6.45	9.05	2.14	6.05	6.88	2.95
April	5.27	6.70	1.95	5.85	6.72	4.18
May	5.00	6.45	1.81	5.41	6.56	8.29
June	5.80	8.56	1.43	5.01	6.46	9.58
July	6.40	10.21	0.89	4.89	6.44	9.35
August	6.26	10.31	0.14	4.98	6.47	7.28
September	6.34	10.38	0.19	5.09	6.50	4.30
October	6.47	10.49	0.10	5.43	6.48	4.24
November	6.68	10.60	0.57	5.48	6.43	6.93
December	6.35	10.61	0.14	4.64	6.30	8.72
<b>2017</b>						
January	6.99	11.75	0.67	4.48	6.24	10.36
February	9.04	15.29	2.99	3.68	6.43	14.85

Food inflation comprise of “food and non-alcoholic beverages”, and “hotels and restaurants” categories of the CPI basket; and fuel inflation comprise “transport” and “housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels” categories of the CPI basket; NFNF excludes food and fuel inflation

**Source:** Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

## INFLATION

**Table 1.2: Contribution of CPI Baskets to Overall Inflation**

	Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurants & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Overall
<b>2015</b>													
January	3.08	0.03	0.29	0.70	0.25	0.13	0.48	-0.00	0.06	0.12	0.23	0.16	5.53
February	3.49	0.03	0.30	0.56	0.24	0.12	0.30	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.24	0.16	5.61
March	4.41	0.03	0.28	0.49	0.22	0.10	0.24	-0.00	0.06	0.09	0.23	0.16	6.31
April	5.44	0.04	0.29	0.48	0.24	0.11	-0.08	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.24	0.16	7.08
May	5.37	0.04	0.31	0.41	0.24	0.14	-0.33	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.27	0.21	6.87
June	5.43	0.06	0.34	0.36	0.25	0.15	-0.28	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.27	0.22	7.03
July	4.93	0.07	0.34	0.40	0.24	0.15	-0.22	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.26	0.22	6.62
August	4.06	0.07	0.33	0.47	0.24	0.15	-0.16	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.25	0.21	5.84
September	4.04	0.07	0.34	0.53	0.26	0.15	-0.12	0.03	0.08	0.11	0.27	0.21	5.97
October	4.62	0.08	0.33	0.69	0.28	0.15	-0.12	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.25	0.22	6.72
November	5.19	0.08	0.32	0.73	0.29	0.15	-0.10	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.24	0.20	7.32
December	5.44	0.31	0.35	0.83	0.28	0.14	-0.05	0.04	0.06	0.12	0.27	0.21	8.01
<b>2016</b>													
January	5.23	0.30	0.33	0.78	0.28	0.16	-0.02	0.03	0.09	0.11	0.28	0.20	7.78
February	4.48	0.29	0.33	0.49	0.27	0.17	-0.01	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.30	0.22	6.84
March	3.98	0.31	0.33	0.59	0.28	0.16	-0.01	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.29	0.22	6.45
April	2.95	0.30	0.32	0.57	0.26	0.16	-0.05	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.20	5.27
May	2.85	0.30	0.28	0.37	0.25	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.26	0.16	5.00
June	3.83	0.29	0.25	0.32	0.22	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.28	0.15	5.80
July	4.61	0.29	0.24	0.17	0.21	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.26	0.15	6.40
August	4.62	0.29	0.26	0.05	0.22	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.17	6.26
September	4.66	0.30	0.26	0.10	0.22	0.11	-0.02	0.05	0.10	0.12	0.27	0.17	6.34
October	4.73	0.30	0.30	0.02	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.13	0.29	0.18	6.47
November	4.80	0.29	0.33	0.06	0.21	0.11	0.13	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.29	0.17	6.68
December	4.85	0.08	0.31	0.03	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.26	0.16	6.35
<b>2017</b>													
January	5.42	0.09	0.30	0.04	0.19	0.09	0.19	0.06	0.08	0.11	0.24	0.17	6.99
February	7.09	0.09	0.30	0.39	0.18	0.11	0.37	0.01	0.05	0.09	0.22	0.14	9.04

**Source:** Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya

## INFLATION

**Table 1.3: Overall Inflation Across Income Groups (Per cent)**

	Nairobi Upper Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Combined
<b>2015</b>				
January	2.05	3.22	4.83	4.38
February	1.74	3.23	5.22	4.66
March	1.81	3.24	6.32	5.48
April	1.90	3.39	7.49	6.39
May	1.89	3.76	6.98	6.09
June	1.77	4.63	7.32	6.53
July	2.95	4.22	7.26	6.44
August	2.56	4.34	6.03	5.54
September	2.79	4.84	6.18	5.77
October	3.50	4.87	7.23	6.58
November	3.38	5.03	8.60	7.63
December	4.83	7.09	8.70	8.21
<b>2016</b>				
January	5.44	5.91	7.68	7.22
February	5.51	5.24	6.95	6.53
March	5.21	4.88	6.54	6.13
April	5.76	4.52	5.57	5.35
May	5.02	4.06	6.05	5.58
June	5.00	3.48	7.15	6.28
July	3.95	3.55	7.24	6.33
August	3.35	3.60	7.14	6.24
September	3.74	3.62	7.03	6.17
October	3.93	3.73	7.18	6.32
November	4.58	4.13	7.02	6.32
December	4.42	2.16	6.34	5.37
<b>2017</b>				
January	4.14	4.17	7.33	6.54
February	4.72	5.97	9.81	8.81

**Source:** Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## INFLATION

**Table 1.4: Overall Inflation by Region (Per cent)**

	Nairobi	Rest of Kenya	Kenya
<b>2015</b>			
January	4.38	6.32	5.53
February	4.66	6.26	5.61
March	5.48	6.88	6.31
April	6.39	7.55	7.08
May	6.09	7.39	6.87
June	6.53	7.38	7.03
July	6.44	6.75	6.62
August	5.54	6.05	5.84
September	5.77	6.10	5.97
October	6.58	6.82	6.72
November	7.63	7.12	7.32
December	8.21	7.87	8.01
<b>2016</b>			
January	7.22	8.16	7.78
February	6.53	7.05	6.84
March	6.13	6.67	6.45
April	5.35	5.22	5.27
May	5.58	4.61	5.00
June	6.28	5.48	5.80
July	6.33	6.44	6.40
August	6.24	6.27	6.26
September	6.17	6.45	6.34
October	6.32	6.57	6.47
November	6.32	6.92	6.68
December	5.37	7.01	6.35
<b>2017</b>			
January	6.54	7.33	6.99
February	8.81	9.19	9.04

**Source:** Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.1: Money Supply and its Sources (Ksh Billion)**

COMPONENTS OF M3	2016												2017			
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb			
<b>1. Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)</b>	<b>1,039.7</b>	<b>1,076.8</b>	<b>1,101.1</b>	<b>1,113.8</b>	<b>1,131.3</b>	<b>1,107.6</b>	<b>1,112.4</b>	<b>1,236.7</b>	<b>1,272.1</b>	<b>1,285.8</b>	<b>1,308.9</b>	<b>1,271.2</b>	<b>1,286.4</b>			
1.1 Currency outside banks	183.5	183.6	190.3	182.2	188.2	191.6	189.5	187.0	196.0	197.0	209.9	197.4	197.9			
1.2 Demand deposits	812.1	839.0	853.1	859.5	878.9	852.1	844.3	977.8	1,010.7	1,025.6	1,043.9	1,019.3	1,033.9			
1.3 Other deposits at CBK <sup>1</sup>	44.1	54.1	57.6	72.1	64.3	63.9	78.6	71.9	65.3	63.2	55.1	54.6	54.6			
<b>2. Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)</b>	<b>2,231.2</b>	<b>2,262.7</b>	<b>2,286.0</b>	<b>2,298.5</b>	<b>2,330.7</b>	<b>2,296.9</b>	<b>2,304.4</b>	<b>2,320.8</b>	<b>2,332.1</b>	<b>2,330.6</b>	<b>2,342.6</b>	<b>2,318.6</b>	<b>2,344.2</b>			
2.1 Time and saving deposits	1,191.5	1,185.9	1,185.0	1,184.7	1,199.4	1,189.2	1,192.0	1,084.1	1,060.1	1,044.8	1,033.7	1,047.3	1,057.8			
<b>3. Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)</b>	<b>2,627.4</b>	<b>2,662.6</b>	<b>2,691.7</b>	<b>2,708.8</b>	<b>2,753.6</b>	<b>2,713.0</b>	<b>2,739.0</b>	<b>2,761.8</b>	<b>2,750.4</b>	<b>2,767.1</b>	<b>2,753.5</b>	<b>2,748.2</b>	<b>2,781.7</b>			
3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	396.2	399.9	405.7	410.3	422.8	416.1	434.6	441.0	418.3	436.6	410.9	429.7	437.5			
<b>SOURCES OF M3</b>																
<b>1. Net foreign assets<sup>1/2</sup></b>	<b>456.9</b>	<b>471.4</b>	<b>502.8</b>	<b>509.1</b>	<b>558.4</b>	<b>554.0</b>	<b>575.5</b>	<b>591.9</b>	<b>574.1</b>	<b>562.0</b>	<b>495.2</b>	<b>517.7</b>	<b>533.3</b>			
1.1 Central Bank	619.1	640.8	664.8	664.6	690.4	683.2	681.5	687.2	678.3	645.0	621.6	625.6	627.6			
1.2 Banking Institutions	-162.2	-169.3	-162.0	-155.5	-132.0	-129.3	-106.0	-95.3	-104.2	-82.9	-126.4	-107.9	-94.3			
<b>2. Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>2,170.6</b>	<b>2,191.2</b>	<b>2,188.9</b>	<b>2,199.6</b>	<b>2,195.2</b>	<b>2,159.0</b>	<b>2,163.5</b>	<b>2,169.9</b>	<b>2,176.3</b>	<b>2,205.1</b>	<b>2,258.4</b>	<b>2,230.5</b>	<b>2,248.4</b>			
2.1 Domestic credit	2,841.3	2,823.7	2,816.3	2,853.1	2,856.5	2,827.6	2,822.6	2,851.8	2,837.9	2,894.5	2,917.8	2,972.4	2,985.8			
2.1.1 Government (net)	569.1	543.6	530.0	561.6	560.8	516.7	511.1	517.3	499.8	531.9	536.3	584.5	605.1			
2.1.2 Private sector	2,222.5	2,230.6	2,237.7	2,243.1	2,245.3	2,258.5	2,260.6	2,283.9	2,282.2	2,300.3	2,314.7	2,306.3	2,296.2			
2.1.3 Other public sector	49.7	49.4	48.6	48.4	50.5	52.4	50.9	50.6	55.9	62.2	66.8	81.6	84.5			
2.2 Other items net	-670.8	-632.5	-627.4	-653.5	-661.3	-668.6	-659.1	-681.8	-661.6	-689.4	-659.4	-741.9	-737.4			
<b>Memorandum items</b>																
<b>1. Reserve money</b>	<b>383.9</b>	<b>401.9</b>	<b>385.0</b>	<b>390.4</b>	<b>390.1</b>	<b>399.7</b>	<b>392.6</b>	<b>392.8</b>	<b>401.8</b>	<b>393.1</b>	<b>411.1</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>394.8</b>			
Bank reserves	200.6	218.5	194.9	208.5	202.2	208.4	203.5	206.2	206.1	196.6	201.7	204.4	197.3			
<b>2. Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)</b>	<b>3,380.3</b>	<b>3,430.1</b>	<b>3,470.7</b>	<b>3,514.7</b>	<b>3,589.7</b>	<b>3,568.3</b>	<b>3,604.4</b>	<b>3,634.6</b>	<b>3,652.5</b>	<b>3,696.5</b>	<b>3,697.7</b>	<b>3,691.8</b>	<b>3,735.4</b>			
2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	752.8	767.5	779.0	805.9	836.1	855.3	865.5	872.8	902.1	929.4	944.2	943.6	953.7			
<b>ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)</b>																
COMPONENTS OF M3	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb			
<b>1. Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>			
1.1 Currency outside banks	6.7	7.2	9.3	4.0	7.4	5.7	5.7	6.9	7.8	8.0	9.9	7.7	7.9			
1.2 Demand deposits	12.6	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.4	10.9	8.8	29.3	28.9	31.3	35.3	26.1	27.3			
1.3 Other deposits at CBK <sup>1</sup>	-17.8	1.7	-19.9	21.8	28.1	-4.7	31.7	48.2	15.7	1.5	-9.2	2.7	23.9			
<b>2. Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>			
2.1 Time and saving deposits	9.3	10.3	9.0	6.9	5.3	5.7	4.0	-6.0	-8.6	-10.4	-14.6	-9.5	-11.2			
<b>3. Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>			
3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	5.3	13.6	7.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	6.3	4.3	6.6	5.8	-2.9	4.4	10.4			
<b>COUNTERPARTS OF M3</b>																
<b>1. Net foreign assets<sup>1/2</sup></b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>			
1.1 Central Bank	7.7	12.5	18.2	17.2	22.2	22.4	22.2	29.8	14.9	11.1	0.0	1.7	1.4			
1.2 Banking Institutions	84.0	57.3	68.2	29.9	1.9	-10.9	-30.7	31.9	-32.3	-38.4	-2.7	-23.7	41.6			
<b>2. Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>			
2.1 Domestic credit	17.6	15.5	13.0	11.5	8.2	3.8	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	4.4	7.2	5.1			
2.1.1 Government (net)	24.7	15.7	11.0	14.7	7.4	-8.7	-11.8	-6.5	-8.0	-6.2	2.3	16.7	6.3			
2.1.2 Private sector	16.0	15.5	13.5	11.1	8.6	7.1	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.0			
2.1.3 Other public sector	13.6	12.7	11.1	-2.1	4.0	7.2	1.3	-2.2	10.9	22.3	34.1	27.7	31.1			
2.2 Other items net	35.6	24.6	27.0	29.5	26.8	13.7	8.0	10.2	3.6	4.4	5.1	17.1	9.9			
<b>Memorandum items</b>																
<b>1. Reserve money</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>			
Bank reserves	11.5	24.9	8.9	11.1	2.8	3.1	8.1	2.2	-18.2	-5.8	0.1	2.7	-1.7			
<b>2. Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>			
2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	20.5	20.7	22.9	26.3	29.9	24.9	26.9	29.2	27.1	27.8	28.9	28.0	26.7			

Absolute and percentage changes may not necessarily add up due to rounding

<sup>1</sup> Includes county deposits and special projects deposit

<sup>1/2</sup> Net Foreign Assets at current exchange rate to the US dollar.

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.2: Banking System Net Domestic Credit (Ksh Billion)**

	2016												2017			
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb			
<b>1. Credit to Government</b>	<b>569.1</b>	<b>543.6</b>	<b>529.9</b>	<b>561.6</b>	<b>559.3</b>	<b>516.7</b>	<b>535.9</b>	<b>524.2</b>	<b>561.1</b>	<b>563.9</b>	<b>591.7</b>	<b>584.5</b>	<b>605.1</b>			
Central Bank	-46.7	-80.8	-108.9	-115.3	-156.1	-184.2	-154.6	-182.9	-146.4	-157.8	-113.9	-101.8	-66.9			
Commercial Banks & NBFIs	615.8	624.4	638.8	676.9	715.5	700.9	690.5	707.1	707.5	721.7	705.7	686.2	671.9			
<b>2. Credit to other public sector</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>84.5</b>			
County government	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	1.1	4.7			
Parastatals	60.4	59.6	58.8	58.3	52.3	60.8	60.2	62.9	68.0	75.0	76.9	80.5	79.8			
<b>3. Credit to private sector</b>	<b>2,207.3</b>	<b>2,216.0</b>	<b>2,223.1</b>	<b>2,228.4</b>	<b>2,239.4</b>	<b>2,245.3</b>	<b>2,246.4</b>	<b>2,266.9</b>	<b>2,265.2</b>	<b>2,281.9</b>	<b>2,299.7</b>	<b>2,306.3</b>	<b>2,296.2</b>			
Agriculture	94.0	94.1	92.8	96.7	97.6	98.3	94.0	90.7	87.5	89.8	90.2	90.4	93.1			
Manufacturing	299.9	303.7	303.0	303.5	306.0	308.3	279.9	280.1	275.5	279.6	276.4	275.2	275.0			
Trade	341.5	343.5	358.4	353.7	352.3	355.7	371.2	379.4	365.5	377.5	379.6	384.4	376.0			
Building and construction	98.1	100.8	102.0	100.7	101.5	101.0	104.5	104.8	105.1	104.5	104.8	104.8	107.5			
Transport & communications	184.7	183.0	184.2	182.5	183.0	185.4	193.8	195.4	200.7	207.4	204.6	204.5	195.9			
Finance & insurance	85.6	84.7	88.0	87.0	88.4	91.8	81.1	84.4	86.3	82.5	84.9	84.0	86.4			
Real estate	310.4	312.4	313.1	318.2	323.2	319.7	326.1	329.6	329.7	333.5	337.4	339.8	342.8			
Mining and quarrying	21.3	22.6	22.6	23.9	23.6	24.1	16.2	16.1	14.8	17.0	16.8	16.8	15.9			
Private households	348.3	350.4	352.2	351.0	349.6	345.4	365.7	378.2	376.0	378.5	384.3	387.8	401.2			
Consumer durables	154.8	154.7	153.1	152.7	155.9	157.3	167.4	164.9	169.3	171.9	170.4	170.0	169.8			
Business services	167.5	172.5	166.4	169.7	162.2	161.8	153.2	153.9	162.1	152.3	155.4	152.8	153.5			
Other activities	101.1	93.8	87.3	88.8	96.2	96.5	93.4	89.2	92.7	87.5	94.9	95.9	79.0			
<b>4. TOTAL (1+2+3)</b>	<b>2,840.9</b>	<b>2,823.3</b>	<b>2,816.0</b>	<b>2,852.7</b>	<b>2,854.7</b>	<b>2,827.2</b>	<b>2,847.0</b>	<b>2,858.5</b>	<b>2,898.9</b>	<b>2,925.5</b>	<b>2,972.9</b>	<b>2,972.4</b>	<b>2,985.8</b>			
<b>ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)</b>																
<b>1. Credit to Government</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>			
Central Bank	-12.4	31.9	53.9	95.1	576.1	-759.9	-396.4	-492.0	1,041.6	1,638.7	161.2	65.0	43.3			
Commercial Banks & NBFIs	20.8	17.6	16.5	23.4	31.3	30.3	30.9	39.6	27.2	25.2	24.3	22.0	9.1			
<b>2. Credit to other public sector</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>31.1</b>			
Local government	356.1	2,273.3	2,316.9	1,330.8	1,116.6	985.4	291.8	288.9	5.8	5.7	-22.2	-74.9	16.1			
Parastatals	12.3	36.4	34.9	18.7	8.5	25.4	22.7	24.4	8.0	20.4	29.9	35.1	32.1			
<b>3. Credit to private sector</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>			
Agriculture	23.5	26.2	22.8	27.7	20.6	11.8	4.1	1.9	0.4	3.5	0.9	-2.5	-1.0			
Manufacturing	18.8	24.1	18.3	15.1	16.1	15.3	2.2	0.4	-4.3	-4.0	-2.4	-6.8	-8.3			
Trade	23.1	6.7	7.0	3.8	-1.3	-1.6	0.7	0.6	18.3	21.8	22.6	13.1	10.1			
Building and construction	20.0	26.3	26.2	19.3	15.9	12.8	11.2	4.0	-4.9	-5.3	-2.8	-0.8	9.6			
Transport & communications	26.3	30.7	28.5	25.5	22.8	21.4	26.3	22.9	14.3	15.7	14.6	10.0	6.1			
Finance & insurance	18.0	64.0	69.6	58.1	58.6	64.5	39.1	48.5	7.5	-0.3	16.3	0.0	0.9			
Real estate	7.4	22.5	21.0	17.7	20.2	17.0	18.3	18.1	9.2	8.8	11.0	10.3	10.4			
Mining and quarrying	1.7	12.5	5.3	3.2	-1.6	-4.5	-32.8	-33.6	-36.4	-21.3	-19.1	-17.5	-25.4			
Private households	12.7	5.1	5.0	2.8	0.1	-2.4	1.5	4.5	7.3	7.8	13.7	11.5	15.2			
Consumer durables	13.2	37.6	35.0	35.3	24.5	24.2	30.4	28.0	32.9	37.1	35.1	9.5	9.7			
Business services	19.6	-5.0	-9.9	-9.1	-13.7	-16.7	-22.4	-22.6	-9.2	-15.7	-36.5	-7.9	-8.4			
Other activities	-0.4	-18.9	-23.8	-26.0	-19.4	-20.4	-23.0	-28.9	-29.3	-35.8	-26.9	-11.0	-21.9			
<b>4. TOTAL (1+2+3)</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>			

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.3: Interest Rates (Per cent)**

	CBK Rates			Government Tbill Rates				Commercial Bank rates						
	Repo 7 days	Reverse Repos 3 days	Inter- bank	CBR	CRR	KBRR	91- days	182 days	364 days	De- posit	Sav- ings	Lend- ing	Over- draft	
<b>2015</b>														
January	8.09			7.12	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.59	10.19	10.73	6.65	1.58	15.93	15.95
February	7.87			6.77	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.59	10.37	10.96	6.68	1.53	15.47	15.67
March	8.08			6.85	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.49	10.35	10.69	6.63	1.53	15.46	15.68
April	8.38			8.77	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.42	10.26	10.57	6.60	1.90	15.40	15.52
May	8.50			11.17	8.50	5.25	8.54	8.26	10.37	10.77	6.55	1.48	15.26	15.10
June	9.70			11.78	10.00	5.25	8.54	8.26	10.55	10.98	6.64	1.85	16.06	15.67
July	10.61			12.89	11.50	5.25	9.87	10.57	11.99	11.93	6.31	1.37	15.75	16.05
August	11.50	11.50		18.80	11.50	5.25	9.87	11.54	12.06	13.30	6.91	1.50	15.68	15.98
September	11.50	11.50		19.85	11.50	5.25	9.87	14.61	13.40	15.24	7.28	1.71	16.82	16.61
October	11.50	11.50		14.82	11.50	5.25	9.87	21.65	21.52	21.61	7.54	1.68	16.58	16.81
November				8.77	11.50	5.25	9.87	12.34	14.02	15.20	7.39	1.32	17.16	17.44
December	9.23	8.00		7.27	11.50	5.25	9.87	9.81	11.43	12.50	8.02	1.56	18.30	18.48
<b>2016</b>														
January	8.85		11.44	6.37	11.50	5.25	9.87	11.36	13.46	14.08	7.57	1.56	18.00	18.45
February	9.68	3.50	11.59	4.53	11.50	5.25	9.87	10.63	13.19	13.74	7.49	1.40	17.91	18.25
March	4.31		11.63	4.05	11.50	5.25	9.87	8.72	10.83	12.26	7.17	1.35	17.87	18.14
April	5.23		12.49	3.94	11.50	5.25	9.87	8.92	10.87	11.84	6.89	1.49	18.04	18.08
May	6.00		11.55	3.66	10.50	5.25	9.87	8.15	10.25	11.60	6.44	1.59	18.22	18.20
June	10.04		10.59	4.92	10.50	5.25	9.87	7.25	9.56	10.84	6.78	1.60	18.18	18.09
July	9.76	4.14	10.57	5.60	10.50	5.25	8.90	7.41	9.79	10.88	6.64	1.67	18.10	17.84
August	7.86		10.53	4.98	10.50	5.25	8.90	8.48	10.837	11.66	6.42	1.68	17.71	17.96
September			10.36	4.89	10.00	5.25	8.90	8.06	10.847	11.03	6.91	3.79	13.84	13.60
October			10.08	4.12	10.00	5.25	8.90	7.76	10.322	10.42	7.82	6.08	13.65	13.46
November	7.05		10.17	4.76	10.00	5.25	8.90	8.22	10.322	10.74	7.65	6.13	14.31	13.97
December	7.05		10.04	5.55	10.00	5.25	8.90	8.44	10.554	11.018	7.33	6.37	13.69	13.49
<b>2017</b>														
January	9.95		10.02	7.48	10.00	5.25		8.58	10.495	8.78	7.20	6.09	13.66	13.30
February	9.88	-	10.01	6.41	10.00	5.25	-	8.64	10.531	10.93				

**CBK** Central Bank of Kenya

**CBR** Central Bank Rate

**KBRR** Kenya Bank's Reference Rate

**CRR** Cash reserve ratio

**REPO** Repurchase Agreement

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 3.1: Selected Indicators of Economic Activity**

	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	2017 Feb
<b>Agriculture</b>													
Horticulture, exports ('000 tonnes)	36	42	40	28	23	25	30	29	24	31	23	25	N/A
Fresh vegetables	21	20	20	9	9	11	16	15	13	12	9	7	N/A
Fruits and nuts	5	9	10	8	5	6	6	4	4	5	5	8	N/A
Cut flowers	10	13	10	12	8	8	8	10	8	14	10	10	N/A
Horticulture, exports (KSh Millions)	6,966	8,623	7,604	7,107	6,039	6,259	6,616	6,821	5,481	8,113	5,984	6,100	N/A
Fresh vegetables	2,580	2,763	2,695	1,787	1,747	1,847	2,064	2,049	1,597	2,221	1,741	1,578	N/A
Fruits and nuts	736	1,296	1,451	1,453	1,331	1,542	1,774	1,245	1,297	1,328	940	1,154	N/A
Cut flowers	3,651	4,564	3,458	3,868	2,962	2,869	2,778	3,527	2,587	4,563	3,302	3,369	N/A
Tea, production (tonnes)	43,969	45,330	37,571	36,573	35,603	29,285	29,462	36,785	41,342	39,903	45,103	N/A	N/A
Coffee, sales (tonnes)	5,220	6,835	4,513	4,735	1,747	568.89**	3,723	3,284	1,573	2,374	1,666	5,190	N/A
Cane, deliveries ('000 tonnes)	609	748	577	521	630	614	557	568	569	541	520	N/A	N/A
Milk intake, formal sector (million litres)	53	49	54	50	48	59	56	44	59	55	49	N/A	N/A
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Cement, production (tonnes)	533,773	540,792	535,147	552,199	511,700	540,192	552,559	528,494	573,034	584,780	558,112	N/A	N/A
Assembled vehicles, production (units)	587	650	658	642	482	491	605	623	357	461	N/A	N/A	N/A
Sugar, production (tonnes)	59,863	65,708	48,802	45,156	53,797	56,948	52,232	44,686	48,929	51,298	46,422	N/A	N/A
Soft drinks, production (million litres)	37,778	43,454	37,244	34,935	38,801	35,769	39,316	48,884	46,131	41,877	52,185	N/A	N/A
Galvanised sheets, production (tonnes)	20,102	20,120	23,109	21,980	20,180	18,320	24,190	21,045	18,328	23,099	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Electricity</b>													
Electricity, generation (million KWH)	784	830	800	830	803	840	846	821	856	842	828	830	N/A
Hydro	297	335	303	334	348	337	364	349	357	315	299	252	N/A
Geo-thermal	392	383	394	403	342	393	345	335	364	369	371	380	N/A
Thermal	95	112	102	92	113	110	138	137	135	158	158	197	N/A
<b>Construction</b>													
Cement, consumption (tonnes)	508,874	492,764	505,012	512,471	478,452	509,895	520,713	504,639	552,243	547,359	514,498	N/A	N/A
Electricity, consumption (million KWH)	673	713	708	736	751	704	729	635	688	689	678	748	N/A
<b>Transport and Storage</b>													
Petroleum consumption ('000 MT)	414	447	426	411	390	382	441	511	479	433	486	N/A	N/A
Visitor arrivals (Actual no.)	72,839	58,547	55,180	62,872	68,633	89,561	96,958	76,630	72,244	69,214	77,869	N/A	N/A
JKIA - Nairobi	62,856	49,996	51,311	59,294	64,451	81,729	87,141	67,249	63,229	61,224	67,602	N/A	N/A
MIA - Mombasa	9,983	8,551	3,869	3,578	4,182	7,832	9,817	9,381	9,015	7,990	10,267	N/A	N/A
<b>Fuel Prices (Average Retail)</b>													
Crude oil price (US\$ per barrel)	33	38	42	47	49	45	49	46	51	46	54	55	N/A
Premium fuel (KSh per Litre)	87	86	82	85	87	94	96	92	92	96	95	97	N/A
Diesel Oil (KSh per Litre)	69	67	67	71	75	84	85	83	83	83	88	85	N/A
Kerosene (KSh per Litre)	41	43	45	48	59	62	63	60	60	63	65	64	N/A
L.P.G (KSh per 13Kg)	2,318	2,277	2,268	2,253	2,231	2,098	2,079	2,029	1,990	1,988	1,983	1,990	N/A
Charcoal (KSh per 4Kg tin)	79	78	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	80	N/A

\*\*The Nairobi Coffee Exchange was in recess in June/July 2016.

N/A Data not available

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 4.1 : Analytical Balance of Payment Statement Cumulative Flows (USD Millions)**

Cumulative 12 months /	Prov	Prov												
BPM6 Concept	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	
<b>A. Current Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>-3,766.7</b>	<b>-3,706.2</b>	<b>-3,639.5</b>	<b>-3,444.0</b>	<b>-3,534.6</b>	<b>-3,522.0</b>	<b>-3,772.6</b>	<b>-3,709.2</b>	<b>-3,861.4</b>	<b>-3,617.9</b>	<b>-3,808.2</b>	<b>-4,660.3</b>	<b>-4,896.1</b>	
Goods: exports f.o.b.	6,050.0	6,060.8	6,093.1	6,109.6	6,098.5	5,984.4	5,909.6	5,890.3	5,797.0	5,807.9	5,761.3	5,762.0	5,709.6	
Goods: imports f.o.b.	14,972.5	14,855.4	14,698.6	14,358.8	14,312.6	14,054.5	14,127.1	14,039.6	13,953.1	13,632.7	13,622.4	14,032.9	14,303.8	
Services: credit	4,438.0	4,383.1	4,318.8	4,197.1	4,166.7	4,147.6	4,090.6	4,139.9	4,094.7	4,059.0	4,046.0	3,657.7	3,680.6	
Services: debit	2,250.7	2,294.8	2,343.1	2,401.3	2,452.4	2,492.1	2,582.9	2,655.0	2,692.0	2,721.8	2,776.8	2,791.9	2,772.7	
Balance on goods and services	-6,735.2	-6,706.2	-6,629.7	-6,453.3	-6,499.8	-6,414.7	-6,709.7	-6,664.4	-6,753.4	-6,487.5	-6,591.9	-7,405.1	-7,686.3	
Primary income: credit	318.3	323.6	327.0	331.6	335.2	340.3	343.7	347.8	349.9	354.1	358.6	359.2	362.8	
Primary income: debit	780.8	768.4	742.5	707.2	751.0	788.9	760.3	717.3	708.1	695.3	749.9	779.9	775.2	
Balance on goods, services, and primary income	-7,197.6	-7,151.1	-7,045.2	-6,829.0	-6,915.7	-6,863.3	-7,126.4	-7,033.9	-7,111.6	-6,828.7	-6,983.2	-7,825.7	-8,098.7	
Secondary income, n. i. e.: credit	3,495.8	3,510.3	3,467.0	3,443.5	3,438.1	3,396.6	3,407.2	3,375.7	3,299.5	3,258.1	3,221.4	3,209.3	3,246.0	
Secondary income: debit	64.8	65.4	61.3	58.5	56.9	55.3	53.3	51.0	49.3	47.3	46.4	43.9	43.4	
<b>B. Capital Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>364.3</b>	<b>324.2</b>	<b>328.5</b>	<b>319.9</b>	<b>284.0</b>	<b>271.8</b>	<b>256.6</b>	<b>236.8</b>	<b>222.9</b>	<b>256.1</b>	<b>225.7</b>	<b>182.1</b>	<b>127.8</b>	
Capital account, n.i.e.: credit	364.3	324.2	328.5	319.9	284.0	271.8	256.6	236.8	222.9	256.1	225.7	182.1	127.8	
Capital account: debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
<b>C. Financial Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>-6,047.0</b>	<b>-5,364.0</b>	<b>-5,349.5</b>	<b>-5,301.6</b>	<b>-5,743.4</b>	<b>-5,950.2</b>	<b>-5,899.1</b>	<b>-6,446.7</b>	<b>-6,328.7</b>	<b>-6,704.2</b>	<b>-7,572.3</b>	<b>-5,808.6</b>	<b>-5,210.3</b>	
Direct investment: assets	367.8	352.6	335.5	323.0	314.8	302.0	290.4	285.7	277.7	270.3	268.4	275.1	287.8	
Direct investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	1,445.6	1,345.1	1,231.8	1,152.2	1,046.9	960.3	855.2	746.1	625.2	535.4	462.8	411.1	312.4	
Portfolio investment: assets	126.7	124.5	124.2	83.7	50.5	54.0	54.1	147.8	211.3	302.3	292.6	672.3	730.4	
Equity and investment fund shares	8.5	8.2	8.4	6.8	7.6	11.7	12.7	109.4	174.4	275.6	276.3	656.7	718.6	
Debt securities	118.3	116.2	115.7	76.9	42.9	42.3	41.4	38.4	36.9	26.7	16.3	15.6	11.8	
Portfolio investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	145.2	211.4	210.6	280.1	336.0	423.0	527.4	638.4	685.4	745.8	739.8	796.8	850.9	
Equity and investment fund shares	115.7	177.0	176.2	245.8	305.3	392.5	497.7	610.3	658.2	723.3	722.5	784.3	838.4	
Debt securities	29.5	34.4	34.4	34.2	30.7	30.4	29.7	28.1	27.3	22.5	17.3	12.5	12.5	
Financial derivatives: net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other investment: assets	-124.1	-51.2	-146.6	-188.1	42.7	2.8	11.5	283.5	306.2	275.0	-171.9	179.8	586.1	
Other investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	4,826.6	4,233.4	4,220.1	4,088.0	4,768.5	4,925.8	4,872.5	5,779.2	5,813.3	6,270.6	6,758.8	5,727.9	5,651.3	
Other debt instruments	4,826.6	4,233.4	4,220.1	4,088.0	4,768.5	4,925.8	4,872.5	5,779.2	5,813.3	6,270.6	6,758.8	5,727.9	5,651.3	
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	444.2	380.8	366.2	59.0	-31.9	-207.5	-482.0	-167.7	-242.6	-295.4	-283.1	-255.8	-176.4	
General government	1,962.6	1,386.7	1,406.4	1,467.6	2,205.7	2,322.3	2,259.4	2,436.6	2,281.9	2,448.8	2,797.0	2,762.5	2,565.6	
Other sectors	2,418.9	2,436.1	2,493.1	2,635.2	2,629.2	2,861.6	3,142.2	3,555.0	3,838.0	4,154.7	4,280.8	3,201.5	3,291.5	
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHS*	2,418.9	2,436.1	2,493.1	2,635.2	2,629.2	2,861.6	3,142.2	3,555.0	3,838.0	4,154.7	4,280.8	3,201.5	3,291.5	
<b>D. Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-2,757.0</b>	<b>-1,872.8</b>	<b>-1,522.9</b>	<b>-1,580.3</b>	<b>-1,383.8</b>	<b>-1,447.2</b>	<b>-1,144.2</b>	<b>-1,417.9</b>	<b>-1,732.0</b>	<b>-2,521.1</b>	<b>-3,860.7</b>	<b>-1,260.2</b>	<b>-435.3</b>	
<b>E. Overall Balance</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>-109.1</b>	<b>-515.6</b>	<b>-597.2</b>	<b>-1,109.0</b>	<b>-1,252.9</b>	<b>-1,239.0</b>	<b>-1,556.4</b>	<b>-958.2</b>	<b>-821.4</b>	<b>-129.0</b>	<b>-70.2</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	
<b>F. Reserves and Related Items</b>	<b>-112.4</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>515.6</b>	<b>597.2</b>	<b>1,109.0</b>	<b>1,252.9</b>	<b>1,239.0</b>	<b>1,556.4</b>	<b>958.2</b>	<b>821.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	
Reserve assets	-171.1	83.6	476.0	562.8	1,055.1	1,201.5	1,180.8	1,488.4	880.2	711.5	38.4	-15.0	-90.8	
Credit and loans from the IMF	-58.7	-25.5	-39.6	-34.4	-53.9	-51.4	-58.2	-68.0	-78.0	-109.8	-90.7	-85.2	-97.4	
Exceptional financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

\*Sum of flows over twelve months to the reporting period. Cumulated to provide better analysis of the trend in the Balance of Payments and its accounts

\*NPISHS: Non Profit Institutions Serving Households

Rev - Revised

Prov - Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 4.2: Monthly Average Exchange Rates**

MONTH	CURRENCY							
	USD	UK POUND	EURO	SA RAND	USHS	TSHS	RWF	BIF
<b>2015</b>	KENYA SHILLINGS PER UNIT OF CURRENCY*						UNITS OF CURRENCY PER KENYA SHILLING**	
January	91.36	138.49	106.32	7.89	31.29	19.39	7.53	17.14
February	91.49	140.21	103.94	7.90	31.36	19.92	7.52	17.12
March	91.73	137.51	99.40	7.60	32.19	20.09	7.56	17.05
April	93.44	139.62	100.71	7.78	32.04	20.28	7.37	16.72
May	96.39	149.10	107.54	8.06	31.17	20.98	7.16	16.23
June	97.70	152.16	109.72	7.95	32.67	22.49	7.37	16.06
July	101.20	157.53	111.36	8.13	33.23	20.90	7.23	15.92
August	102.43	159.77	114.09	7.94	34.66	20.73	6.99	15.11
September	105.27	161.54	118.23	7.72	34.82	20.56	6.96	14.68
October	102.78	157.44	115.30	7.61	35.39	21.19	7.14	15.07
November	102.17	155.43	109.77	7.24	33.56	21.13	7.29	15.19
December	102.19	153.25	111.08	6.83	32.88	21.08	7.31	15.21
<b>2016</b>								
January	102.31	147.53	111.11	6.27	33.71	21.32	7.35	15.19
February	101.93	145.86	113.02	6.46	33.68	21.45	7.36	15.28
March	101.49	144.24	112.60	6.57	33.15	21.55	7.44	15.33
April	101.23	144.79	114.84	6.92	33.04	21.65	7.49	15.36
May	100.73	146.27	113.96	6.58	33.21	21.74	7.56	15.46
June	101.14	144.32	113.69	6.73	33.27	21.67	7.59	16.02
July	101.33	133.42	112.10	7.02	33.34	21.61	7.46	16.45
August	101.41	132.89	113.66	7.40	33.25	21.57	7.58	16.47
September	101.27	133.15	113.48	7.21	33.39	21.56	7.64	16.49
October	101.32	125.47	111.88	7.27	33.88	21.54	7.60	16.51
November	101.75	126.29	109.98	7.32	34.93	21.44	7.90	16.49
December	102.13	127.68	107.67	7.36	35.25	21.34	7.99	16.44
<b>2017</b>								
January	103.75	128.01	110.17	7.65	34.79	21.40	7.93	16.20
February	103.64	129.46	110.36	7.85	34.58	21.56	7.99	16.31

USD- United States Dollar

SA RAND- South African Rand

USHS- Uganda Shilling

TSHS- Tanzania Shilling

RWF- Rwanda Franc

BIF- Burundi Franc

\*Kenya Shillings per unit of currency e.g 91.36 KShs=1 USD

\*\*Units of currency per Kenya Shilling e.g 31.29 USHS= 1 KShs

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

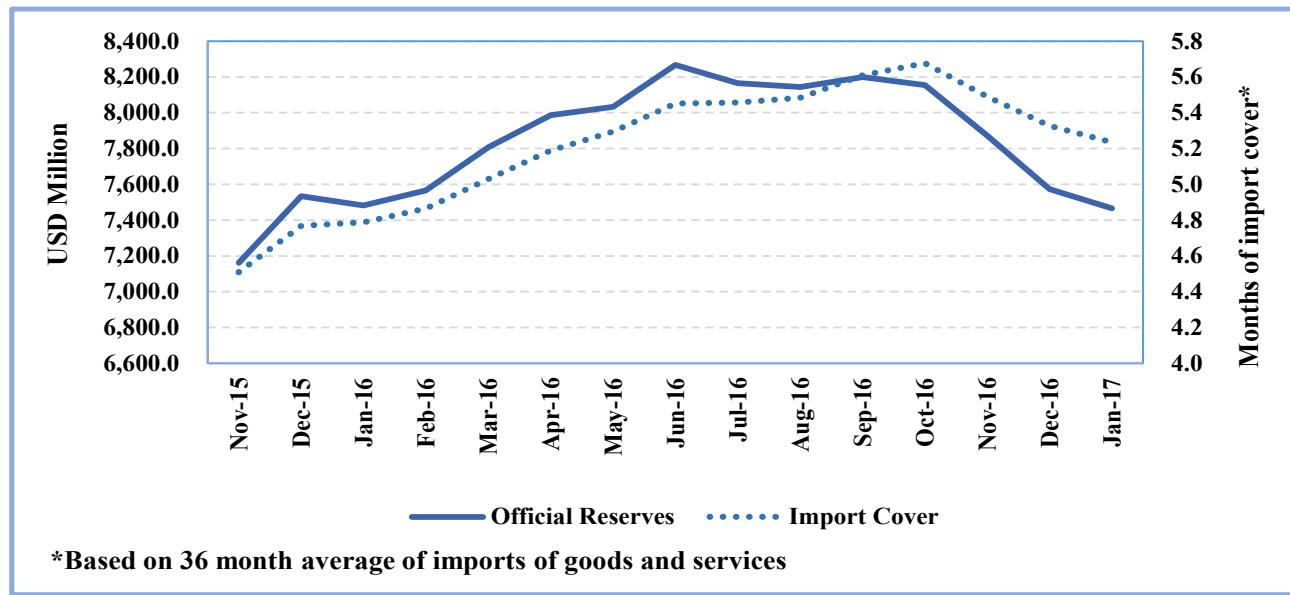
**Table 4.3 Foreign Exchange Reserves (End of Period USD Million)**

	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
<b>Gross Reserves</b>	9,501.2	9,809.1	10,062.9	10,101.8	10,498.8	10,381.2	10,354.5	10,602.2	10,441.5	10,326.7	9,587.5	9,724.1	9,929.4
of which Official	7,565.8	7,806.8	7,985.8	8,032.1	8,267.0	8,164.6	8,144.0	8,199.8	8,154.6	7,872.1	7,572.9	7,466.2	7,475.0
import cover*	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2
Commercial Banks	1,935.4	2,002.3	2,077.1	2,069.7	2,231.8	2,216.6	2,210.5	2,402.4	2,286.9	2,454.6	2,014.6	2,257.9	2,454.3

\*Based on 36 month average of imports of goods and services

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

**Chart 1: Official Reserves and Months of Import Cover**



\*Based on 36 month average of imports of goods and services

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

**Table 5.1: Kenyan Banking Sector Performance Indicators (Ksh Billion)**

	Total Assets	Shareholders Funds	Gross Loans	Gross NPLs	Gross Deposits	Total Liquidity Ratio (%) (Average)	Profit Before Tax
<b>2015</b>							
January	3,372.6	533.9	2,039.2	117.2	2,411.6	39.9	37.3
February	3,455.7	537.0	2,068.8	119.6	3,456.0	40.2	49.1
March	3,372.6	533.9	2,039.2	117.2	2,411.6	39.9	37.3
April	3,455.7	537.0	2,068.8	119.6	2,456.0	40.2	49.1
May	3,526.6	536.4	2,118.0	124.6	2,511.0	39.2	60.9
June	3,601.4	543.3	2,166.9	123.9	2,573.6	38.7	76.9
July	3,608.0	547.0	2,225.4	127.6	2,537.8	37.7	89.1
August	3,655.8	548.8	2,277.7	126.5	2,567.0	37.6	99.7
September	3,654.5	555.5	2,318.0	124.7	2,568.5	37.4	114.2
October	3,591.1	548.6	2,243.9	128.1	2,508.9	36.4	122.4
November	3,626.9	564.7	2,260.3	139.9	2,553.8	37.5	130.7
December	3,492.6	574.4	2,165.3	147.3	2,485.9	38.1	134.3
<b>2016</b>							
January	3,717.0	569.3	2,354.3	154.7	2,622.4	38.1	13.9
February	3,759.3	574.7	2,367.1	161.1	2,648.6	38.7	26.3
March	3,571.3	553.6	2,221.2	170.6	2,559.8	39.8	38.4
April	3,751.7	569.0	2,344.0	183.3	2,658.0	40.5	50.6
May	3,634.8	570.3	2,240.6	192.6	2,586.3	41.1	64.7
June	3,672.9	576.6	2,255.8	191.5	2,623.6	41.6	81.1
July	3,652.5	580.8	2,244.6	202.9	2,603.2	41.9	96.7
August	3,694.02	589.4	2,255.7	215.2	2,635.7	40.4	110.1
September	3,784.62	598.9	2,271.5	207.1	2,687.1	42.9	121.0
October	3,764.02	608.2	2,294.3	213.2	2,661.6	43.6	130.3
November	3,795.49	608.9	2,327.2	214.4	2,680.0	42.7	140.8
December	3,762.50	606.7	2,340.0	212.9	2,653.1	41.4	150.3
<b>2017</b>							
January	3,757.32	607.2	2,352.0	210.8	2,656.1	41.8	10.8
February	3,783.69	614.3	2,365.8	228.3	2,685.5	43.2	20.4

Note: December 2015 to December 2016 Excludes data for Charterhouse Bank, Chase Bank and Imperial Bank which are under receivership

NPLs: Non-performing Loans

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

**Table 5.2: Trends in Monthly Flows Through KEPSS**

	Total value moved per month (KSh Bn.)	Of which indirect {Net Settlement Instructions (KSh Bn.)}	No. of transactions	Average value per transaction (KSh Mn.)	Days worked	Per day Value (KSh Bn.)	Number of Transactions
<b>2015</b>							
January	2,414	32	257,341	10.27	22	109	11,697
February	2,330	28	245,227	6.30	20	116	12,261
March	2,414	32	257,341	9.38	22	109	11,697
April	2,598	28	245,227	9.5	20	116	12,261
May	2,132	29	246,925	8.64	20	107	12,346
June	2,598	29	257,240	10.1	21	124	11,533
July	2,836	31	273,200	10.38	23	123	11,672
August	2,848	28	239,842	11.87	21	136	11,421
September	2,891	29	266,523	10.85	22	131	12,115
October	3,070	30	273,487	11.23	21	146	13,023
November	2,104	30	248,109	8.53	21	100	11,815
December	2,442	36	310,853	7.77	22	111	14,130
<b>2016</b>							
January	2,171	23	226,495	9.73	20	109	11,325
February	2,264	24	323,094	7.02	21	108	15,385
March	2,232	29	276,461	8.12	21	106	13,165
April	2,123	28	294,922	7.2	21	101	14,044
May	2,086	29	293,402	7.11	21	99	13,972
June	2,232	26	303,742	7.35	21	106	14,464
July	2,006	36	336,318	5.96	20	100	16,816
August	2,363	29	328,444	7.20	21	103	14,280
September	2,121	26	327,906	6.47	21	101	15,615
October	3,070	30	273,487	0.01	21	146	13,023
November	2,104	30	248,109	0.01	21	100	11,815
December	2,475	31	586,309	4.22	19	130	30,858
<b>2017</b>							
January	2,146	29	319,667	6.71	21	102	15,222
February	2,200	27	322,688	6.82	20	110	16,134

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## GOVERNMENT BUDGET OPERATIONS

**Table 6.1 Composition of Government Revenue (KSh Bn)**

FISCAL YEAR*	REVENUE AND GRANTS								viii	ix=vii+viii
	TAX REVENUE							v= i+ii+iii+iv	vi	vii=v+vi
	i Import Duty	ii Excise Duty	iii Income Tax	iv VAT	Tax Revenue	Non-Tax Revenue	Ordinary Revenue	Grants	Total Revenue (Including Grants)	
<b>FY 2014/2015</b>										
January	41.88	66.83	272.46	147.62	528.79	74.43	603.23	11.20	614.43	
February	47.36	74.54	303.07	166.77	591.74	83.63	675.36	15.16	690.52	
March	53.24	83.76	342.21	187.64	666.85	93.36	760.21	19.12	779.33	
April	59.20	94.35	398.10	210.86	762.51	102.85	865.36	23.42	888.78	
May	65.32	104.87	442.49	233.15	845.83	112.93	958.77	23.53	982.30	
June	74.05	115.87	508.58	259.69	958.19	123.01	1,081.19	28.12	1,109.31	
<b>FY 2015/2016</b>										
July	5.85	9.42	36.49	21.90	73.66	7.55	81.21	0.06	81.27	
August	12.68	19.81	69.28	44.33	146.10	16.09	162.19	2.98	165.17	
September	19.42	30.10	126.75	69.41	245.69	31.31	276.99	5.49	282.49	
October	26.23	41.11	162.20	91.82	321.37	44.11	365.48	6.49	371.98	
November	32.73	51.81	197.44	115.13	397.11	54.17	451.29	8.25	459.54	
December	39.17	64.71	262.18	138.04	504.10	71.15	575.24	9.24	584.48	
January	46.50	77.03	297.88	163.07	584.48	86.46	670.94	20.83	691.77	
February	47.21	77.67	299.51	164.76	589.15	91.73	680.88	24.25	705.13	
March	57.79	99.13	379.54	209.24	745.71	106.67	852.38	24.49	876.87	
April	64.27	111.52	445.13	234.23	855.14	118.12	973.26	26.08	999.34	
May	71.58	125.96	497.25	260.67	955.46	129.40	1,084.87	26.48	1,111.35	
June	79.19	139.54	564.48	289.21	1,072.42	149.60	1,222.01	28.01	1,250.02	
<b>FY 2016/2017</b>										
July	6.14	13.56	35.27	23.78	78.74	4.13	82.86	-	82.86	
August	12.80	27.21	80.33	52.70	173.03	8.26	181.29	0.03	181.31	
September	19.97	40.43	140.85	79.65	280.90	13.58	294.48	1.42	295.90	
October	25.84	52.98	177.38	100.83	357.04	18.50	375.54	2.17	377.70	
November	35.52	68.11	221.77	134.34	459.74	73.35	533.09	7.36	540.45	
December	42.88	81.66	289.27	160.54	574.36	78.10	652.46	6.40	658.86	
January	50.84	95.81	330.14	190.04	666.84	86.45	753.29	12.95	766.24	
February	58.62	109.38	364.99	217.78	750.77	96.57	847.34	14.16	861.50	

\* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

**Source:** The National Treasury

## GOVERNMENT BUDGET OPERATIONS

**Table 6.2 Composition Of Government Expenditure (Ksh Bn.)**

FISCAL YEAR	EXPENDITURE (COMMITMENT BASIS)*								
	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE					i	ii	iii	iv=i+ii+iii
Domestic Interest	Foreign Interest	Wages & Salaries	Pensions	Other	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure	County Transfer	Total Expenditure	
<b>FY 2014/2015</b>									
January	61.63	12.81	165.15	19.25	200.90	459.73	196.86	108.24	764.84
February	72.38	18.91	188.74	20.45	235.49	535.98	212.89	115.32	864.18
March	85.70	21.30	225.00	25.95	261.71	619.66	375.41	138.06	1,133.14
April	97.74	21.30	250.00	30.05	466.16	692.90	399.08	172.34	1,264.32
May	109.79	21.31	232.82	33.08	350.03	747.02	420.08	180.54	1,347.64
June	139.73	29.29	297.98	38.23	341.08	846.31	512.22	229.34	1,610.76
<b>FY 2015/2016</b>									
July	6.72	1.97	27.79	0.20	15.14	51.83	5.16	-	56.98
August	19.39	2.45	55.59	3.10	37.17	117.71	29.77	11.83	138.70
September	37.40	5.64	52.09	10.40	76.07	181.60	41.22	31.39	254.20
October	51.56	5.64	52.09	14.40	161.36	285.05	57.47	54.15	396.67
November	67.28	8.22	97.23	19.06	179.85	371.62	159.56	78.77	607.73
December	85.72	15.07	97.23	23.47	255.49	476.96	193.03	99.19	769.18
January	92.69	17.37	194.56	27.05	218.86	550.53	224.15	114.19	888.87
February	105.15	17.94	222.35	27.05	194.34	566.83	246.27	114.66	927.76
March	122.59	19.40	250.15	35.24	283.42	710.80	297.26	161.60	1,169.66
April	137.82	20.25	277.94	42.28	323.42	801.71	337.85	199.38	1,338.94
May	153.79	21.52	305.73	47.89	371.51	900.45	363.87	227.23	1,491.55
June	172.86	30.51	307.42	54.40	458.94	1,024.13	477.20	264.04	1,765.37
<b>FY 2016/2017</b>									
July	8.64	7.03	30.06	2.60	13.27	61.61	1.58	-	63.19
August	26.56	7.77	45.64	7.50	68.34	155.81	6.15	29.49	191.45
September	42.52	7.41	75.10	14.53	106.98	246.53	72.25	55.35	374.13
October	59.15	10.68	120.26	16.47	117.96	324.53	130.71	68.27	523.51
November	76.93	14.82	150.32	24.59	161.80	428.46	221.94	95.60	746.00
December	100.09	25.45	180.39	30.24	200.39	536.56	251.62	116.25	904.43
January	110.41	34.81	210.45	32.46	222.04	610.17	333.43	139.31	1,082.91
February	125.43	35.59	240.52	38.70	257.48	697.71	379.65	152.67	1,230.03

\* Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

**Source:** The National Treasury

## GOVERNMENT BUDGET OPERATIONS

**Table 6.3: Government Deficit Financing<sup>1</sup>**

FISCAL YEAR	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT FINANCING		
	i	ii	iii=i+ii
FY 2014/2015	Domestic	Foreign*	Total Financing
July	-32.29	-1.90	-34.19
August	1.00	3.02	4.02
September	-61.05	95.18	34.13
October	-58.19	91.96	33.76
November**	-12.70	93.65	80.95
December	-69.87	190.93	121.05
January	-42.54	42.48	144.01
February	15.99	63.26	223.33
March	20.09	189.99	354.25
April	62.93	178.28	385.66
May	4.75	174.67	349.78
June	127.86	217.48	488.84
<b>FY 2015/2016</b>			
July	4.93	-2.76	2.17
August	11.17	1.31	12.48
September	-14.42	7.18	-6.94
October	-7.64	5.91	-1.12
November	68.64	100.51	169.76
December	26.29	137.48	163.78
January	30.00	145.27	176.57
February	99.07	160.08	260.45
March	109.24	170.93	300.76
April	130.61	174.42	307.02
May	178.94	176.82	357.75
June	220.06	251.88	471.94
<b>FY 2016/2017</b>			
July	-3.84	6.00	2.15
August	36.24	5.10	41.34
September	49.43	36.29	85.72
October	81.16	48.18	129.34
November	107.72	97.60	205.32
December	164.61	105.49	270.10
January	146.49	173.51	320.49
February	171.79	202.65	375.22

<sup>1</sup>Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

Domestic debt is reported on gross basis.

\*Includes public and publicly guaranteed foreign currency loans

\*\*Foreign financing deficit is inclusive of Euro Bond Financing from Nov 2014

**Source:** The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

## PUBLIC DEBT

**Table 7.1: Stock of Kenya’s Public And Publicly Guaranteed Debt (KSh Bn.)**

	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT</b>													
Bilateral	524.08	522.40	550.99	553.08	539.1	551.6	557.2	580.4	593.0	585.5	577.8	689.6	691.3
Multilateral	752.73	766.65	772.44	766.90	812.27	793.87	793.88	799.69	792.53	788.81	781.26	806.70	808.90
Commercial Banks	361.29	360.17	361.84	360.65	442.60	443.73	443.63	442.85	443.60	445.28	458.12	480.39	477.51
Export Credit	8.46	16.36	8.57	8.46	9.21	8.48	8.51	15.46	15.37	15.28	15.30	15.63	15.49
Sub-Total	1,646.56	1,665.58	1,693.83	1,689.09	1,803.20	1,797.70	1,803.26	1,838.42	1,844.47	1,834.91	1,832.45	1,992.30	1,993.17
(As a % of total debt)	50.64	50.29	50.07	49.11	49.84	49.84	49.82	49.78	49.55	48.88	48.69	51.26	51.17
<b>DOMESTIC DEBT</b>													
Banks	908.18	932.34	963.21	995.78	1,027.16	1,001.58	998.39	1,028.73	1,018.68	1,035.44	1,032.57	995.54	1,033.68
Central Bank	99.77	102.65	101.03	100.39	99.86	69.62	68.89	58.94	55.60	68.26	85.53	72.35	81.04
Commercial Banks	808.41	829.69	862.18	895.39	927.31	931.96	929.50	969.79	963.08	967.18	947.04	923.20	952.64
Non-banks	685.10	702.23	713.23	742.07	774.94	795.43	805.64	870.00	846.71	813.80	884.78	884.77	846.70
Pension Funds	405.99	417.04	426.03	448.91	468.94	484.26	486.27	493.82	518.66	531.10	544.86	543.66	539.45
Insurance Companies	130.17	132.96	133.76	133.40	134.39	137.86	134.11	136.41	136.98	141.35	143.21	143.61	137.04
Other Non-bank Sources	148.94	152.23	153.44	159.76	171.61	173.32	185.25	183.57	191.08	141.35	196.71	197.49	170.21
Non-residents	11.95	11.96	12.60	12.47	13.03	12.28	11.93	12.02	12.29	13.22	13.63	13.78	21.44
Sub-Total	1,605.23	1,646.53	1,689.04	1,750.33	1,815.13	1,809.29	1,815.96	1,854.55	1,877.68	1,918.66	1,930.98	1,894.09	1,901.82
(As a % of total debt)	49.36	49.71	49.93	50.89	50.16	50.16	50.18	50.22	50.45	51.12	51.31	48.74	48.83
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>3,251.78</b>	<b>3,312.11</b>	<b>3,382.87</b>	<b>3,439.42</b>	<b>3,618.34</b>	<b>3,606.99</b>	<b>3,619.22</b>	<b>3,692.97</b>	<b>3,722.15</b>	<b>3,753.57</b>	<b>3,763.43</b>	<b>3,886.39</b>	<b>3,894.99</b>

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## PUBLIC DEBT

**Table 7.2: Composition of Government Gross Domestic Debt by Instrument (Ksh Bn.)**

	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17
Treasury Bills*	456.2	498.4	533.4	579.4	613.0	602.7	606.0	643.2	641.7	645.0	645.1	619.5	634.0
Treasury Bonds	1,099.2	1,095.4	1,104.7	1,120.5	1,152.0	1,186.1	1,190.2	1,201.8	1,228.9	1,254.6	1,249.3	1,250.7	1,235.2
Overdraft at Central Bank	43.6	46.5	44.9	44.2	44.2	14.0	13.3	3.3	-	12.7	29.9	17.3	26.0
Advances from Commercial Banks	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0
Other Domestic Debt** ( TRCs and uncleared effects)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Total Domestic Debt***</b>	<b>1,605.2</b>	<b>1,646.5</b>	<b>1,689.0</b>	<b>1,750.3</b>	<b>1,815.1</b>	<b>1,809.3</b>	<b>1,816.0</b>	<b>1,854.6</b>	<b>1,877.7</b>	<b>1,918.7</b>	<b>1,931.0</b>	<b>1,894.1</b>	<b>1,901.8</b>

\* The stock of Treasury bills includes Repo Treasury bills

\*\* Other domestic debt includes Items in transit,securities rediscounted and Tax Reserve Certificates (TRCs)

\*\*\* Gross domestic debt excludes IMF funds on-lent by CBK to Government which are accounted for under External Debt

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.1: Selected Equity Market Indicators**

INDICATOR	2016												2017		
	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb		
NSE 20 Share Index (1966=100) Points	3,871	3,982	4,009	3,868	3,641	3,489	3,179	3,243	3,229	3,247	3,186	2,794		2,994.53	
NASI (2008=100) Points	141	147	147	146	141	142	135	137	137	137	133	122		124.89	
FTSE NSE Kenya 15 Index Points	179	185	187	176	176	175	157	161	165	166	159	142		146.23	
FTSE NSE Kenya 25 Index Points	179	185	187	177	176	178	163	167	171	170	164	148		149.01	
Number of Shares Traded (Million)	341	536	427	384	601	544	708	747	352	462	289	572		651.15	
Equities Turnover (KSh Million)	10,161	13,449	10,067	9,721	17,247	13,613	17,655	16,872	7,846	10,439	7,107	12,055		12,579.70	
Market Capitalization (KSh Billion)	2,000	2,078	2,071	2,025	1,998	2,049	1,943	1,972	1,985	1,997	1,932	1,770		1,812.45	

NSE 20 = Weighted Price Index calculated as a mean of the shares of 20 public, listed companies, selected based on a weighted market performance

NASI = Nairobi All Share Index

FTSE NSE 15 = The performance of the 15 largest stocks ranked by full market capitalization, trading on the NSE

FTSE NSE 25 = The performance of the 25 most liquid stocks trading on the NSE

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.2: Selected Bond Market Indicators**

Period (Month)	Secondary Market					Primary Market		
	FTSE NSE Kenya Govt. Bond Index	Bond Volume (KSh Million)	Number of Deals	Most Traded	End Month Turnover Ratio (Percent)	Bond	Offer (KSh Million)	Subscription Rate (Percent)
<b>2015</b>								
April	92.75	25,378.31	543.00	FXD1/2012/020	2.51	12 yr IFB	50,000.00	48.04
May	92.42	22,342.01	472.00	FXD1/2014/010	2.18	10 Year & 2 Year FXD (Reopen)	20,000.00	162.79
June	92.03	12,176.84	304.00	IFB1/2014/012	1.18	2 Year & 5 Year FXD (Reopen)	20,000.00	84.24
July	91.68	12,399.58	203.00	FXD1/2015/005	1.18	5 Year FXD	15,000.00	86.00
August	91.30	18,418.54	321.00	IFB1/2015/012	1.77	FXD 2/2015/2	20,000.00	97.04
September	90.41	13,693.38	307.00	IFB1/2015/012	1.31	FXD 1/2015/1	30,000.00	88.35
October	90.13	29,928.04	397	FXD2/2015/001	2.80	FXD 2/2015/1	20,000.00	157.40
November	90.87	19,473.99	238	IFB1/2015/012	1.81	FXD2/2015/5	20,000.00	164.99
December	90.04	21,918.57	343	FXD2/2015/001	2.03	IFB1/2015/9 (Tap Sale)	78,000.00	32.24
<b>2016</b>								
January	89.61	21,617.28	182	FXD2/2015/001	2.07	FXD1/2016/2 & FXD1/2013/10	35,000.00	103.79
February	88.82	24,410.77	387	IFB1/2015/009	2.22	FXD1/2015/5 & FXD1/2012/10 (Reopen)	25,000.00	215.42
March	89.28	67,372.04	908	FXD1/2012/010	6.15	FXD1/2013/10 & FXD2/2013/15 (Reopen)	25,000.00	104.72
April	87.13	38,507.55	447	FXD1/2016/002	3.49	FXD1/2016/5	20,000.00	181.73
May	88.73	55,313.58	662	IFB1/2016/009	4.94	IFB1/2016/9 & FXD2/2016/2	30,000.00	269.80
June	87.98	55,987.59	581	IFB1/2016/009	4.86	FXD 2/2016/2 & FXD 1/2012/15	30,000.00	169.36
July	90.87	21,223.24	301	FXD1/2012/010	1.87	FXD 2/2016/5 & FXD 1/2008/2016	30,000.00	133.33
August	88.05	26,792.75	373	IFB1/2016/009	2.25	FXD 1/2016/10	25,000.00	105.22
September	89.11	26,792.75	570	FXD1/2016/010	2.23	FXD 3/2016/5 & FXD 1/2016/20	25,000.00	225.81
October	89.66	35,302.73	653	IFB1/2016/015	2.87	IFB1/2016/15 & IFB1/2016/16 (TAP SALE)	40,000.00	106.30
November	90.22	35,091.83	641	IFB1/2016/015	2.80	FXD 3/2007/15 & FXD 1/2008/20	30,000.00	76.29
December	90.05	23,972.86	481	FXD1/2016/010	1.92	FXD 3/2016/2 (Reopen)	30,000.00	118.47
<b>2017</b>								
January	89.65	31,364.69	708	IFB1/2016/015	2.51	The auction for FXD2/2007/015 dated 30/01/2017 was cancelled		
February	89.64	20,202.92	753	FXD1/2016/020	1.64	IFB1/2017/12	30,000.00	116.78

IFB = Infrastructure Bond issued to finance specific government infrastructure projects

FXD = Fixed Rate/Coupon Treasury Bond

Reopen = Issued and outstanding bond re-offered to the primary market at the current market yields

Bonds Turnover (Percent) = Volume of bonds traded as a ratio of the total outstanding volume of tradable bonds

Tap Sale = Issued at their original face value, maturity and coupon rate, and sold at the weighted average yield in the last auction of the same bond

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange and Central Bank of Kenya

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.3: Foreign Investors Participation (KSh Millions)**

	A	B	C	D=A/C	E=B/C	F=(D+E)/2
Period (Month)	Foreign Purchases (FP)	Foreign Sales (FS)	Equity Market Turnover (ET)	Percent of FP to ET	Percent of FS to ET	Percent Average Foreign Participation to Equity Turnover
<b>2015</b>						
January	4,401	4,674	9,715	45.30	48.11	46.71
February	7,176	6,975	16,109	44.55	43.30	43.92
March	9,368	12,453	20,516	45.66	60.70	53.18
April	8,175	8,242	14,642	55.83	56.29	56.06
May	12,360	14,390	21,331	57.94	67.46	62.70
June	17,659	18,106	24,251	72.82	74.66	73.74
July	14,552	15,679	21,554	67.51	72.74	70.13
August	17,148	15,965	20,792	82.47	76.78	79.63
September	12,156	5,656	14,375	84.56	39.35	61.95
October	12,430	11,541	17,837	69.69	64.70	67.19
November	8,377	9,206	13,149	63.71	70.01	66.86
December	8,693	8,692	15,109	57.54	57.53	57.53
<b>2016</b>						
January	7,653	8,186	12,999	58.87	62.97	60.92
February	4,528	4,247	10,161	44.56	41.80	43.18
March	8,077	9,411	13,449	60.06	69.98	65.02
April	6,669	6,589	10,066	66.25	65.46	65.86
May	6,571	6,375	9,721	67.60	65.58	66.59
June	13,082	12,982	17,247	75.85	75.27	75.56
July	11,186	10,212	13,613	82.17	75.02	78.59
August	14,183	10,480	17,655	80.33	59.36	69.85
September	14,669	13,326	16,872	86.94	78.98	82.96
October	5,200	5,325	7,846	66.28	67.87	67.07
November	6,878	6,419	10,439	65.89	61.49	63.69
December	5,574	4,959	7,107	78.43	69.78	0.74
<b>2017</b>						
January	10,424	8,816	12,054	86.48	73.14	79.81
February	9,447	9,012	12,579	75.10	71.64	73.37

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange



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